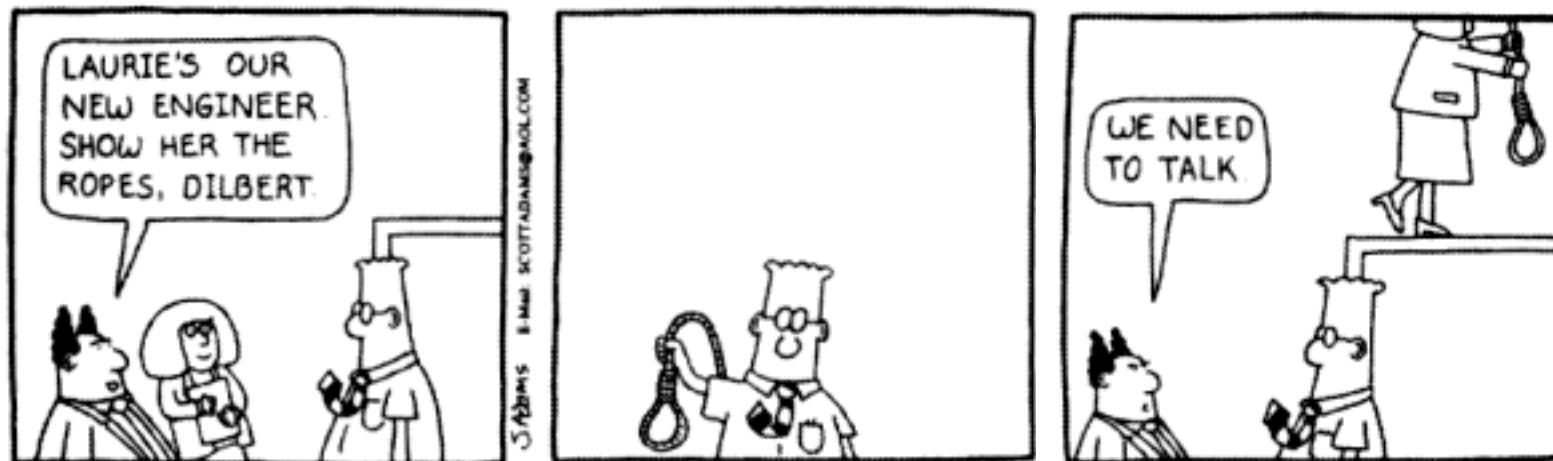


# LIS tutorial

Sujay Kumar



# Outline



## Introduction



## Building LIS, using repository, code organization



## Software design philosophy, architecture

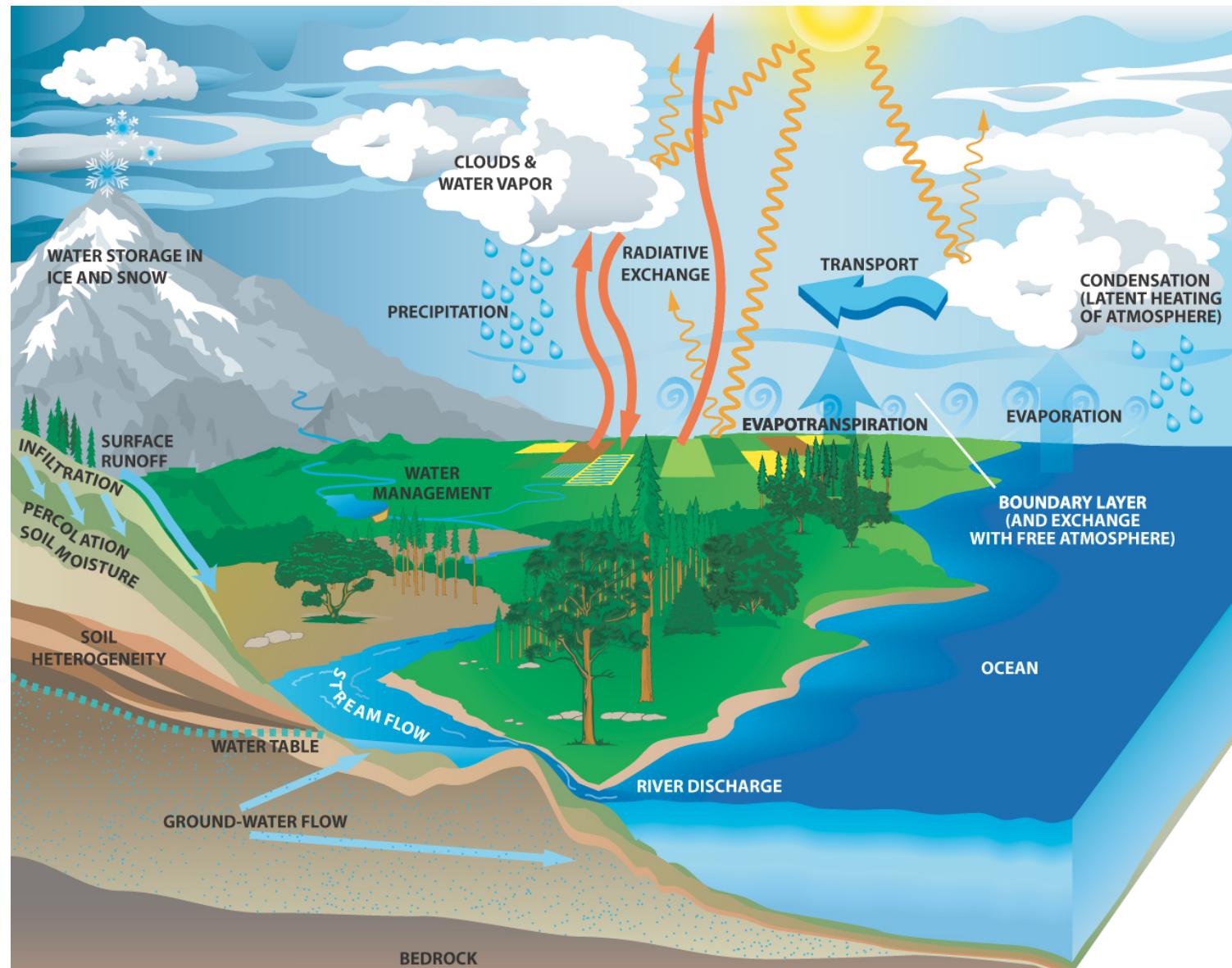


## Customizing LIS



## Visualizing LIS output

# Hydrological Cycle



# Hydrological Cycle

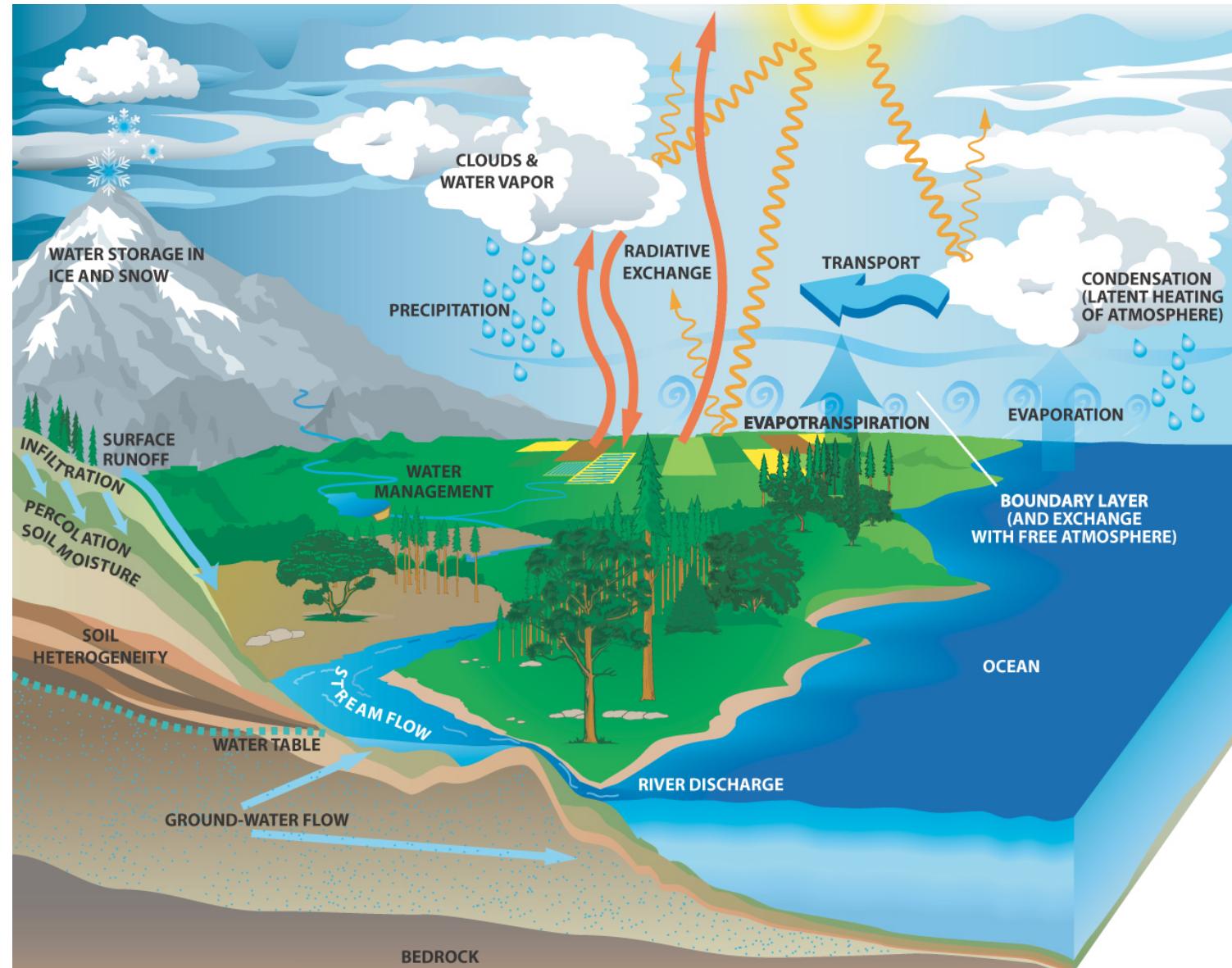
Snow and Ice

Evapotranspiration

Soil moisture

Surface water

Ground water



# Hydrological Cycle

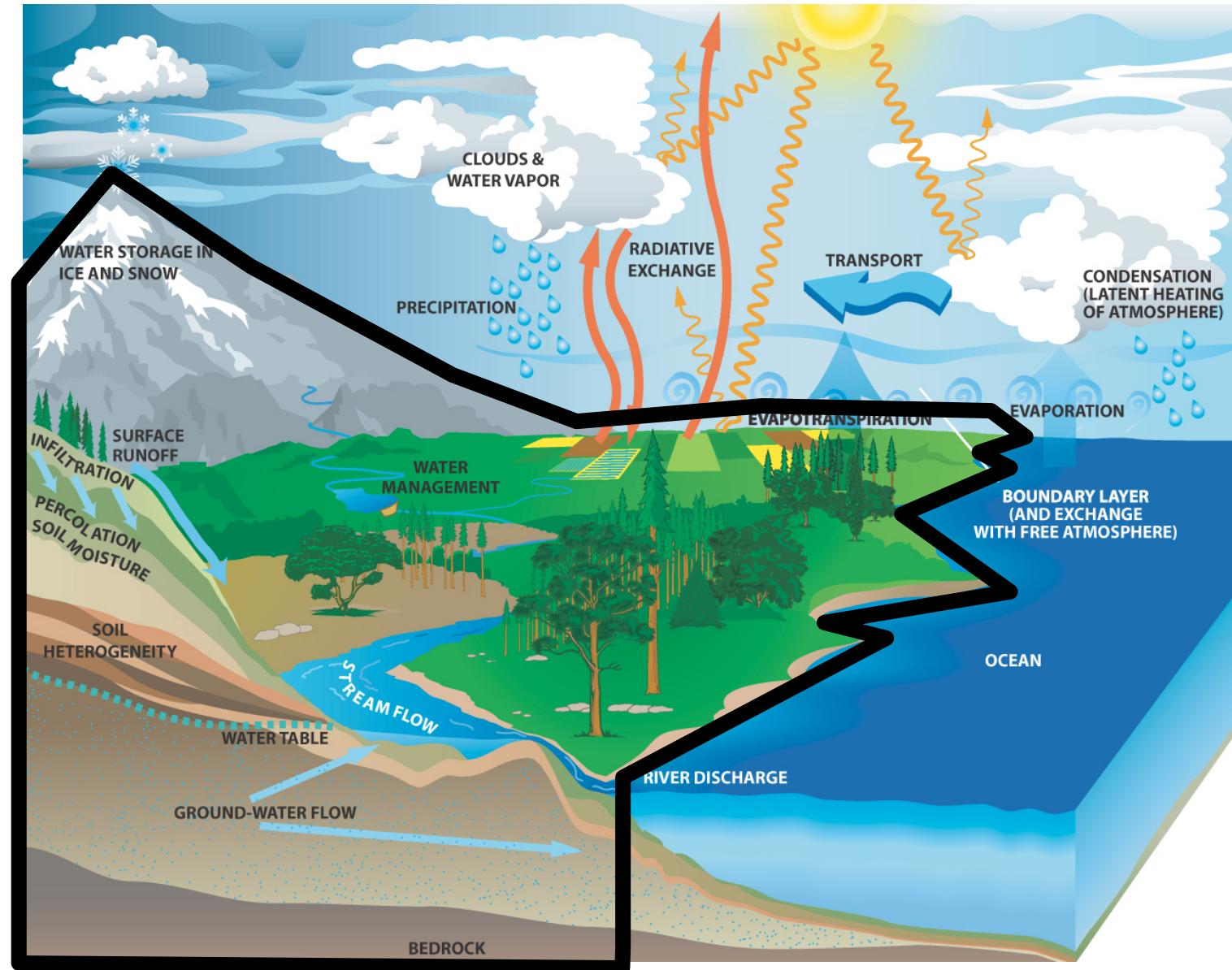
Snow and Ice

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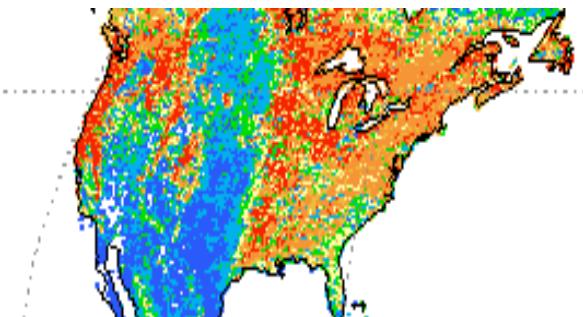


# LIS - heritage

- LIS is a land surface modeling and data assimilation system (LDAS)
- Capable of modeling at different spatial scales, globally and regionally

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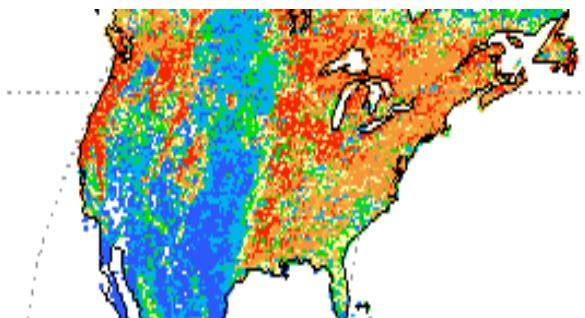


North American LDAS  
1/8th degree spatial  
resolution

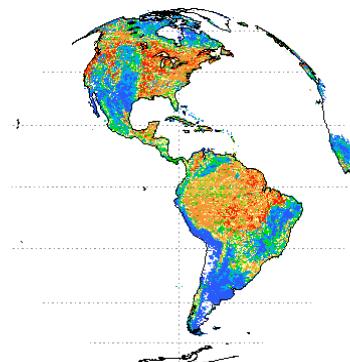
Kumar et al. (2006): Land Information System: An interoperable Framework for High Resolution Land Surface Modeling, Environmental Modeling and Software, Vol 21, pp 1402-1415.

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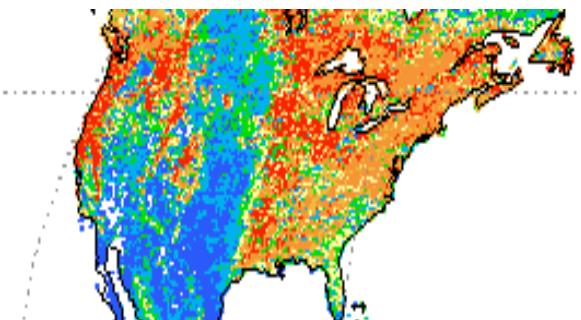
North American LDAS  
1/8th degree spatial resolution



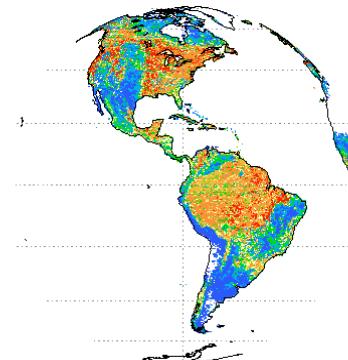
Global LDAS  
1/4th degree spatial resolution

# LIS - heritage

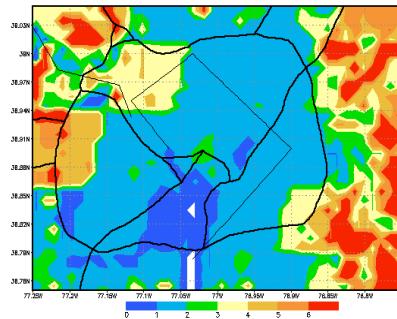
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North American LDAS  
1/8th degree spatial resolution



Global LDAS  
1/4th degree spatial resolution



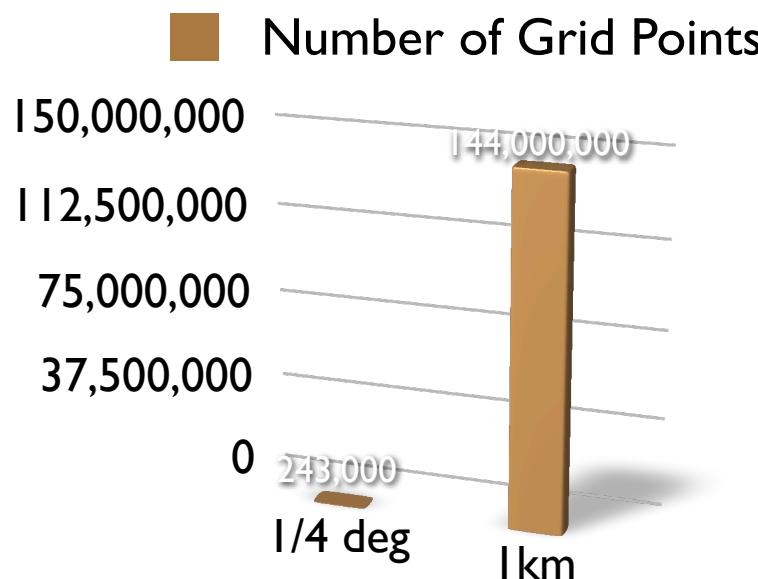
LIS  
global, regional, point upto 1km and finer

# More History

- 📍 Original Goal : to Enable Global Land Surface Modeling at 1km spatial resolution
- 📍 Huge Computational Challenge

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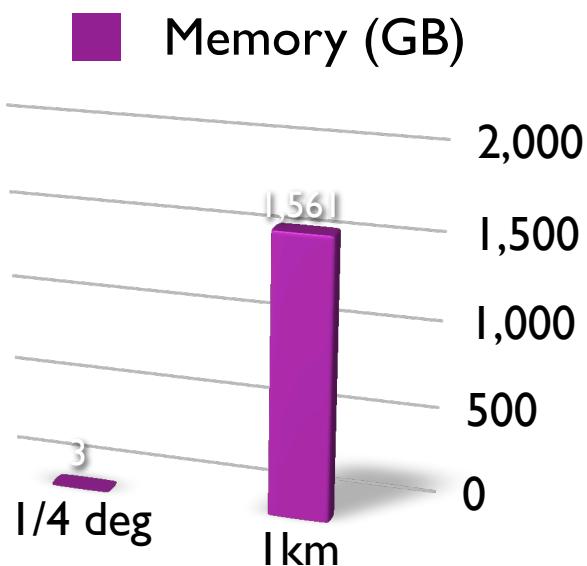


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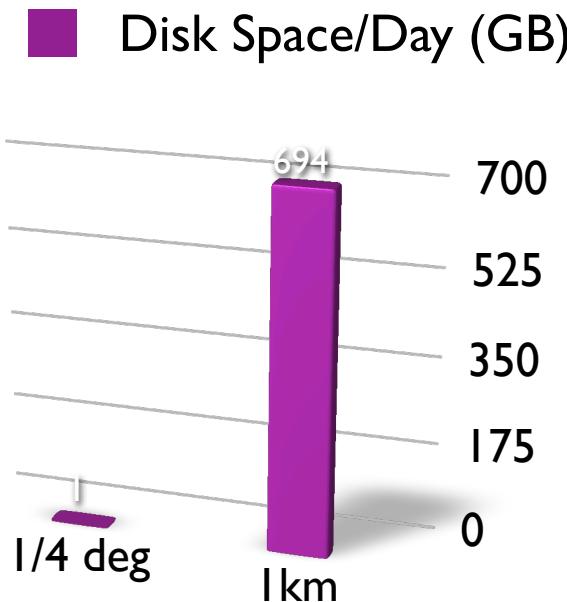


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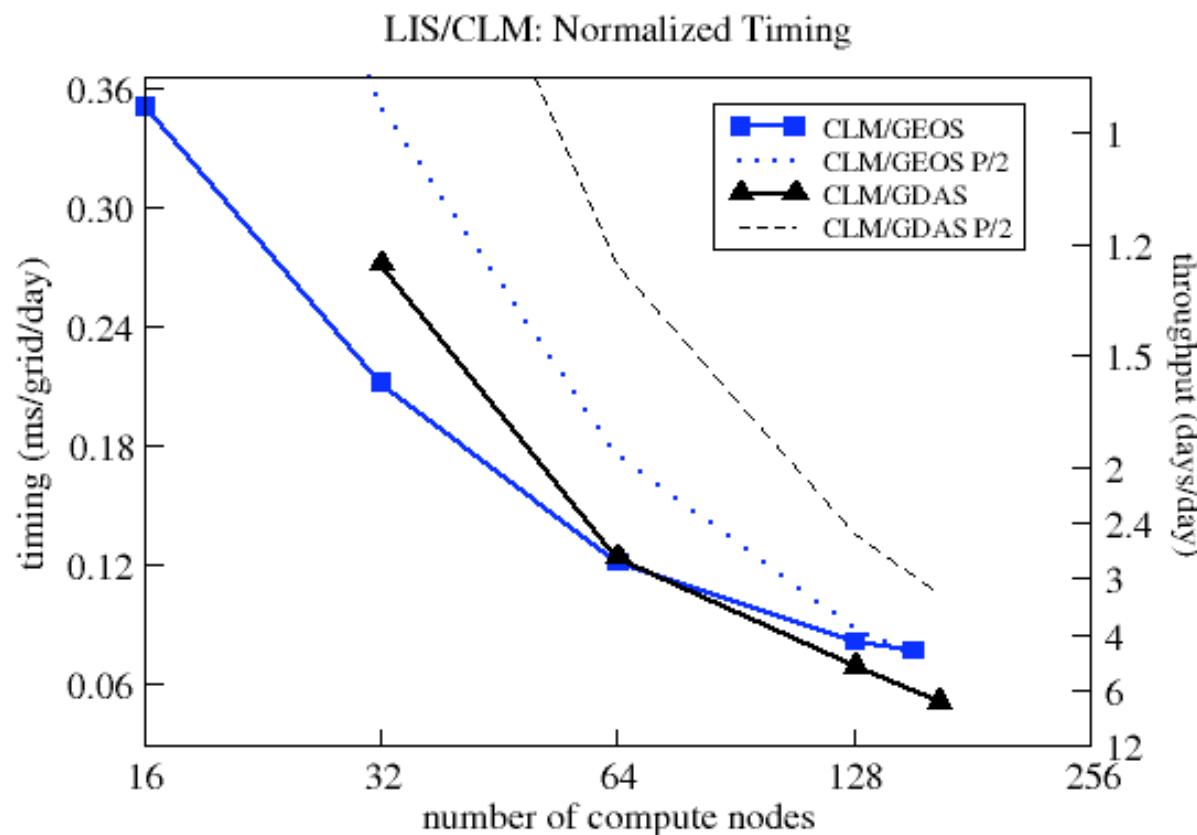


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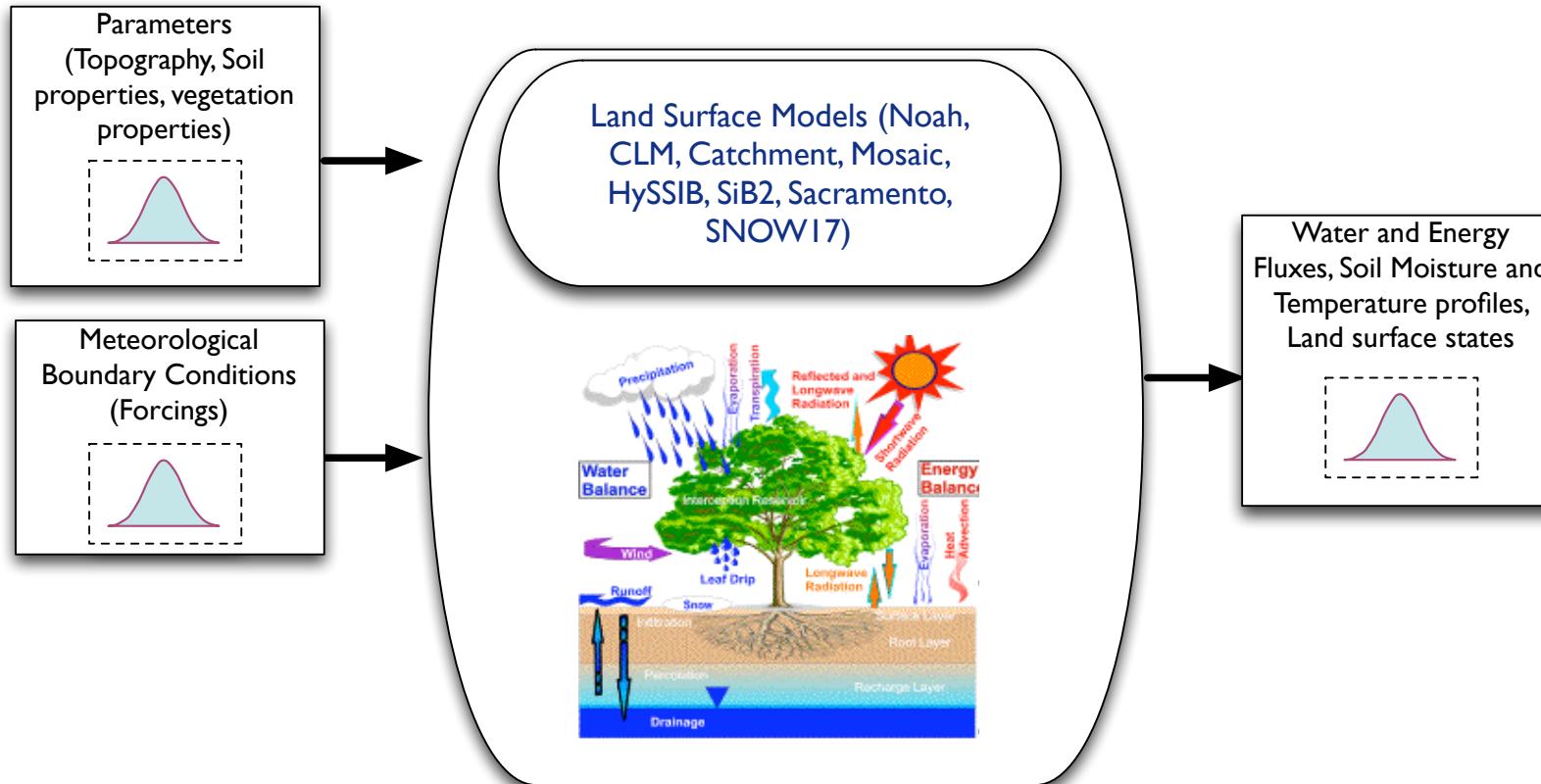
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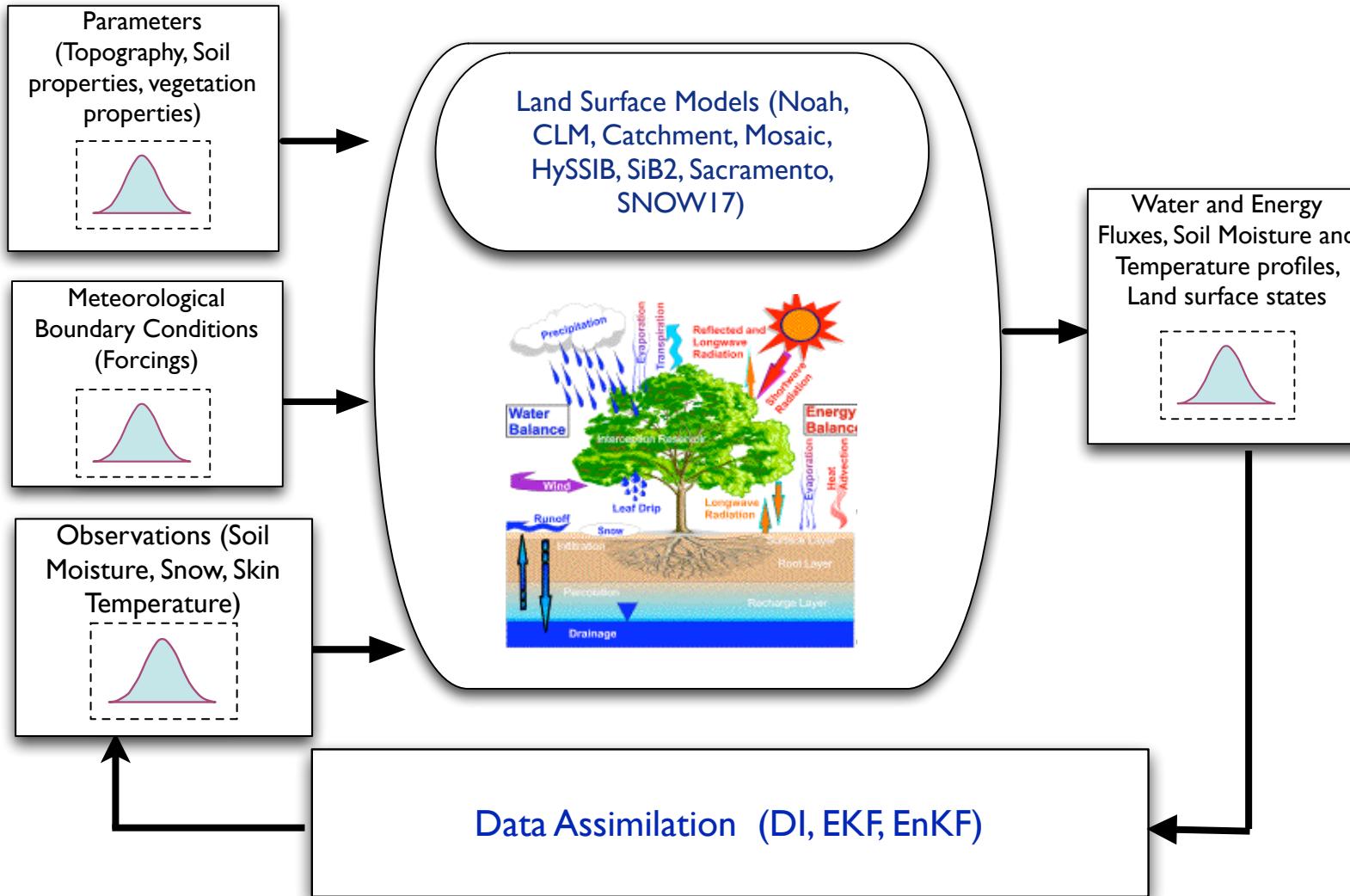
Uncoupled or  
Analysis Mode

# Program Flow



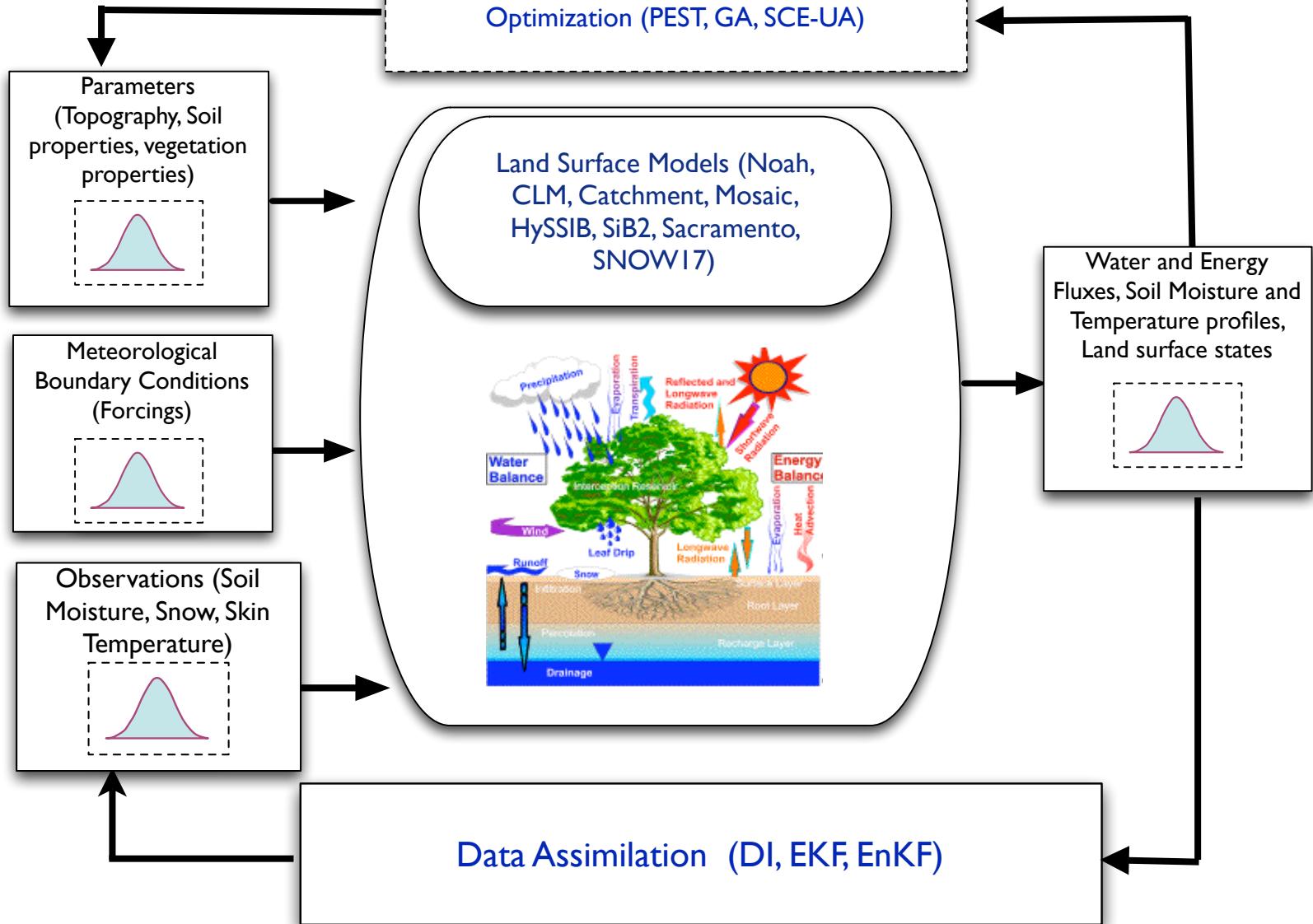
## Uncoupled or Analysis Mode

# Program Flow



# Program Flow

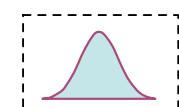
Uncoupled or Analysis Mode



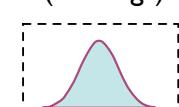
# Program Flow

Uncoupled or Analysis Mode

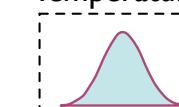
Parameters  
(Topography, Soil properties, vegetation properties)



Meteorological Boundary Conditions (Forcings)

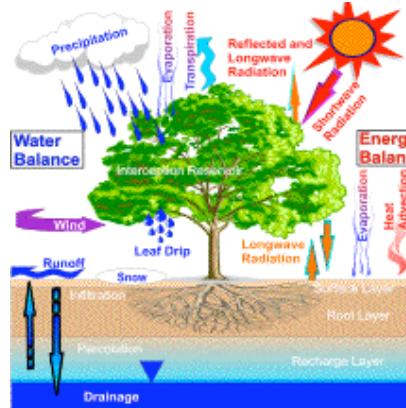


Observations (Soil Moisture, Snow, Skin Temperature)



Optimization (PEST, GA, SCE-UA)

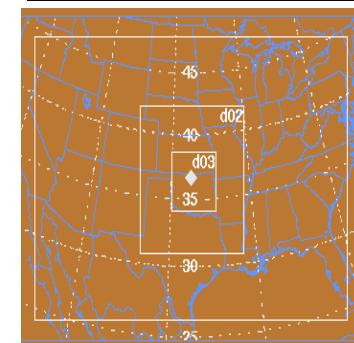
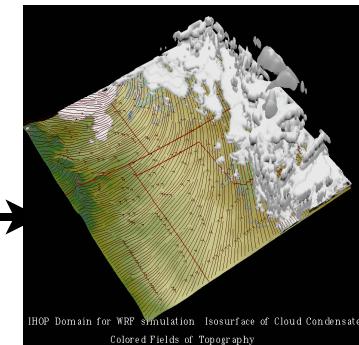
Land Surface Models (Noah, CLM, Catchment, Mosaic, HySSIB, SiB2, Sacramento, SNOW17)



Water and Energy Fluxes, Soil Moisture and Temperature profiles, Land surface states

Coupled or Forecast Mode

LIS - WRF Interface



WRF

Data Assimilation (DI, EKF, EnKF)

# LIS source code

<http://lis.gsfc.nasa.gov>

<http://modelingguru.nasa.gov>

## NASA Modeling Guru

Modeling Guru is a research and collaboration resource for all those concerned with NASA scientific models or NASA's High End Computing (HEC) systems.

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[GEOS](#)

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[GISS ModelE](#)

[Land Information System](#)

[Atmospheric Chemistry Models](#)

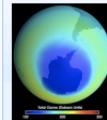
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[GMI](#)

[Ocean Models](#)

[Poseidon](#)

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## Land Information System

[Overview](#) [All Content \(30\)](#) [Discussions \(25\)](#) [Documents \(5\)](#)

### Welcome to the LIS community!



The Land Information System (LIS; <http://lis.gsfc.nasa.gov>; Kumar et al (2006), Peters-Lidard et al. (2007) is a land surface modeling and data assimilation system developed at NASA GSFC that integrates the use of land surface models, high resolution satellite and observational data, data assimilation techniques and high performance computing tools. LIS operates primarily on an ensemble of land surface models over user-specified regional and global domains. The LIS software is designed using object oriented design principles so that a variety of typical land modeling and assimilation functions are abstracted to function in an interoperable manner. A key new functionality in LIS is the support for sequential data assimilation extensions, enabling the interoperable use of multiple observational sources, land surface models, and data assimilation algorithms (Kumar et al. 2008).

Please acknowledge the use of LIS in your publications using the following LIS-related references:

Kumar, S. V., C. D. Peters-Lidard, Y. Tian, P. R. Houser, J. Geiger, S. Olden, L. Lighty, J. L. Eastman, B. Doty, P. Dirmeyer, J. Adams, K. Mitchell, E. F. Wood and J. Sheffield, 2006. Land Information System – An Interoperable Framework for High Resolution Land Surface Modeling. Environmental Modelling & Software, Vol. 21, 1402–1415.

Peters-Lidard, C. D., P. R. Houser, Y. Tian, S. V. Kumar, J. Geiger, S. Olden, L. Lighty, B. Doty, P. Dirmeyer, J. Adams, K. Mitchell, E. F. Wood and J. Sheffield, 2007. High-performance Earth system modeling with NASA/GSFC's Land Information System. Innovations in Systems and Software Engineering . Vol. 3(3), 157–165.

Kumar, S.V., R.H. Reichle, C. D. Peters-Lidard, R. D. Koster, X. Zhan, W. T. Crow, J. B. Eylander, and P. R. Houser: A Land Surface Data Assimilation Framework using the Land Information System: Description and Applications, Advances in Water Resources, 2007, in print.

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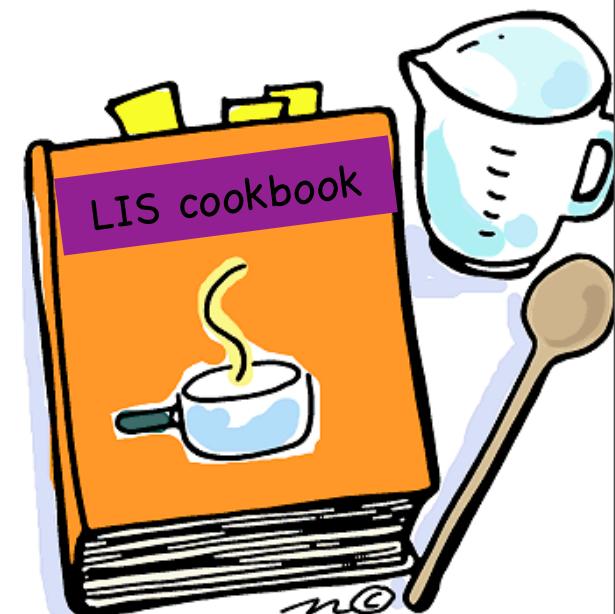
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# Software Requirements

- Fortran 90/95 compiler (g95 will not work for LIS5.0)
  - preferred : intel, pgi, lahey, absoft
- C compiler
- MPI - if parallel processing capability is desired
- Earth System Modeling Framework (ESMF)
  - 2.2.2rp3 - for LIS5.0
  - 3.1.0r - for LIS 6.0
- LIS supports GribI, NETCDF, HDF formats



# LIS Documentation

## >User's guide

Step-by-step instructions on how to build the LIS code

## Developer's Guide

Instructions on how to bring in new functionalities (LSMs, forcing schemes, Data Assimilation, parameter data, etc.)

## Reference Manual

### LIS User's Guide

Submitted under Task Agreement GSFC-CT-2

Cooperative Agreement Notice (CAN) CAN-00OES-01

### LIS Developer's Guide

Submitted under Task Agreement GSFC-CT-2

Cooperative Agreement Notice (CAN) CAN-00OES-01

Increasing Interoperability and Performance of Grand Challenge Applications in the Earth, Space, Life, and Microgravity Sciences

May 7, 2004

Version 3.0

History:		
Revision	Summary of Changes	Date
3.0	Milestone "G" submission	May 7, 2004
2.3	LIS 2.3 code release	December 19, 2003
	Initial revision	



National Aeronautics and Space Administration  
Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, Maryland 20771

# Getting LIS source

- 📌 Use the subversion repository  
(<https://flood.gsfc.nasa.gov>)
- 📌 Apply for an account  
([James.V.Geiger@nasa.gov](mailto:James.V.Geiger@nasa.gov))
- 📌 Request a “Project Release” of the LIS code  
(<http://lis.gsfc.nasa.gov/register.shtml>)
- 📌 Check out the code



APPROVED

# LIS source code repository



## Helpful links

<http://subversion.tigris.org/>

<http://svnbook.red-bean.com/>



## Check out the LIS code:

```
svn co https://flood.gsfc.nasa.gov/svn/5/public/ src
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# LIS source code repository



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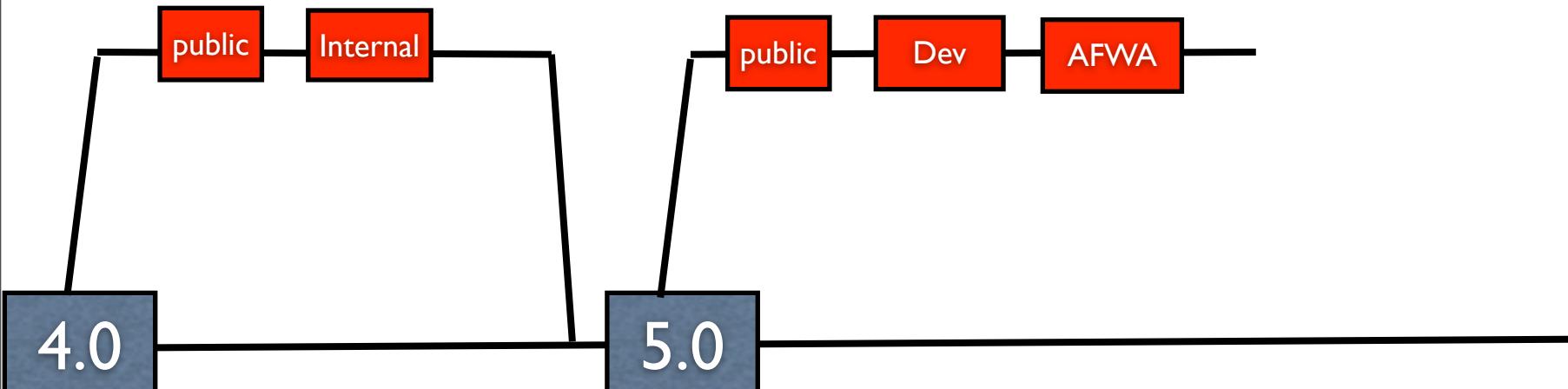


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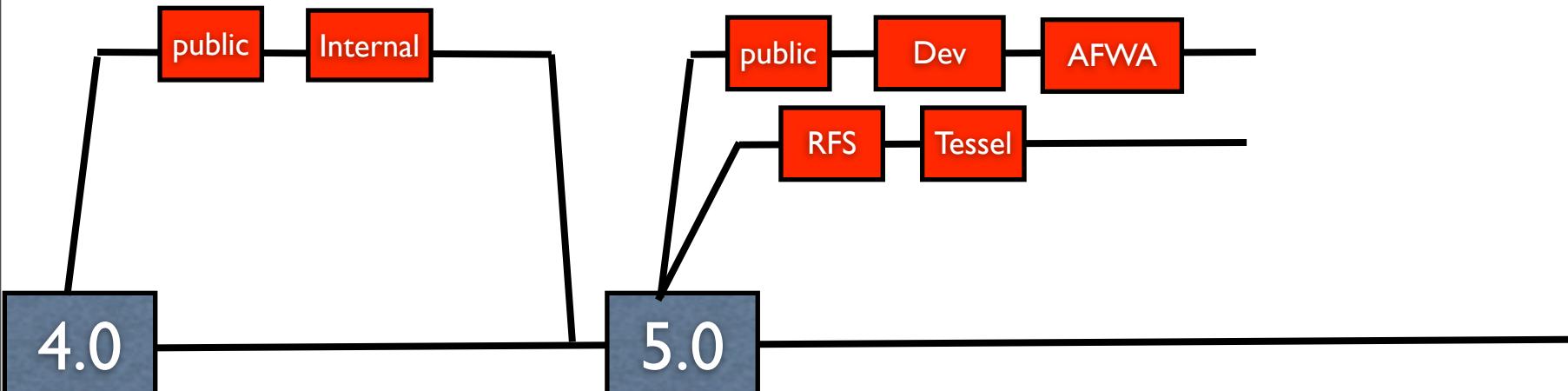


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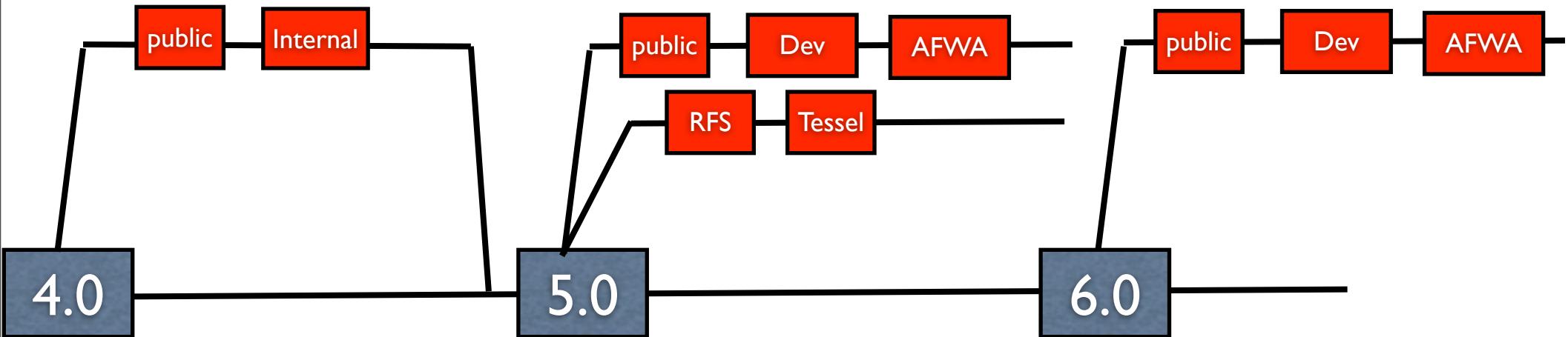


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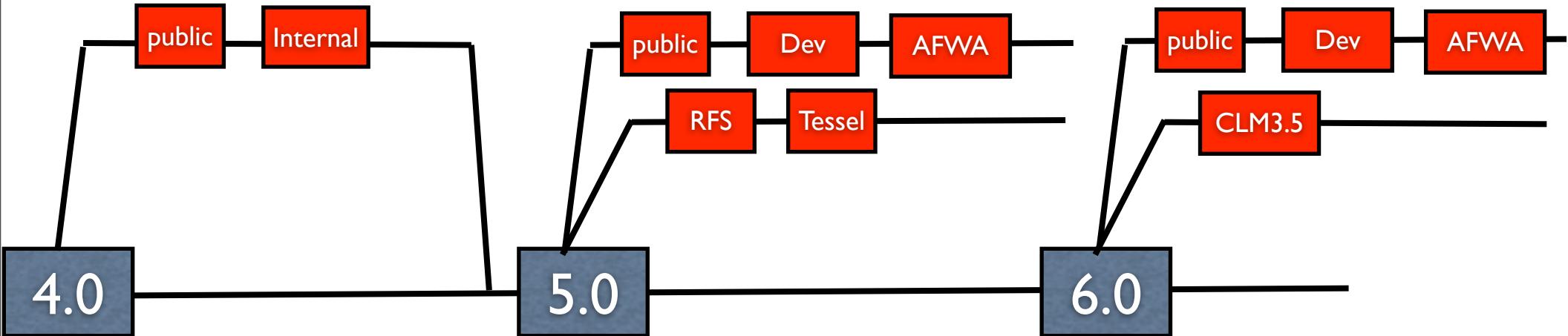


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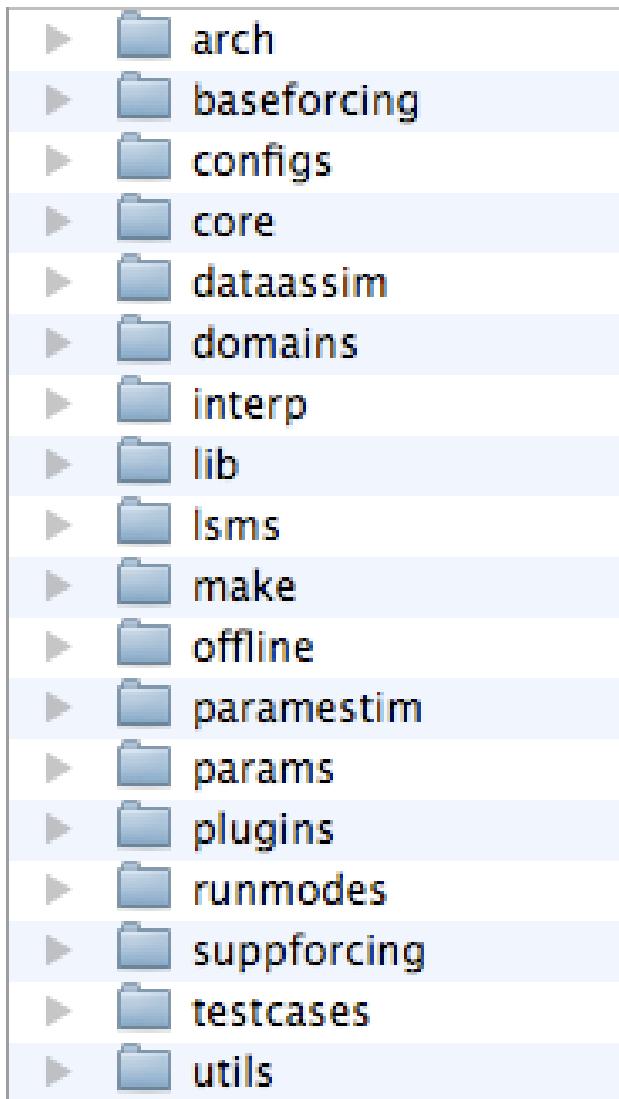


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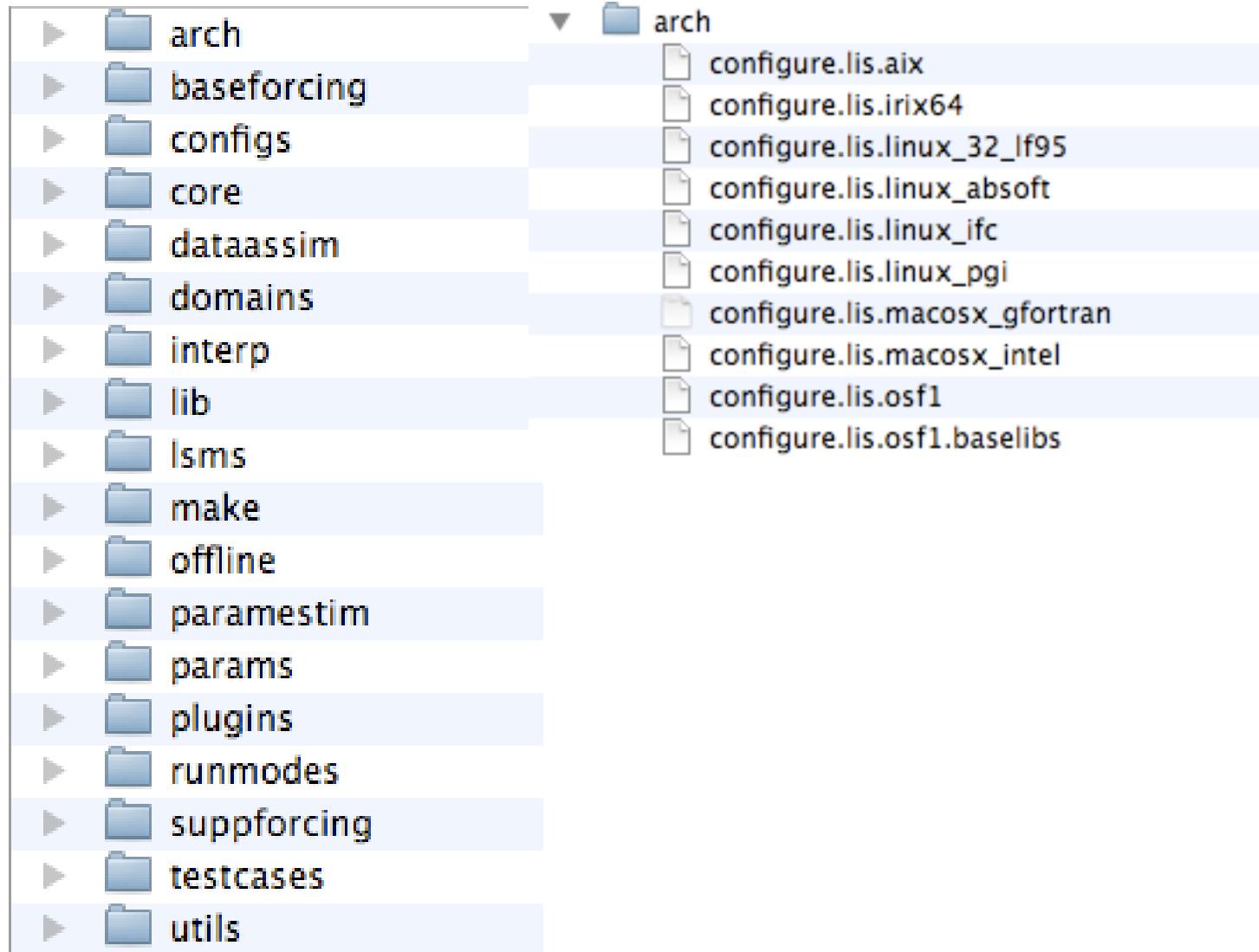
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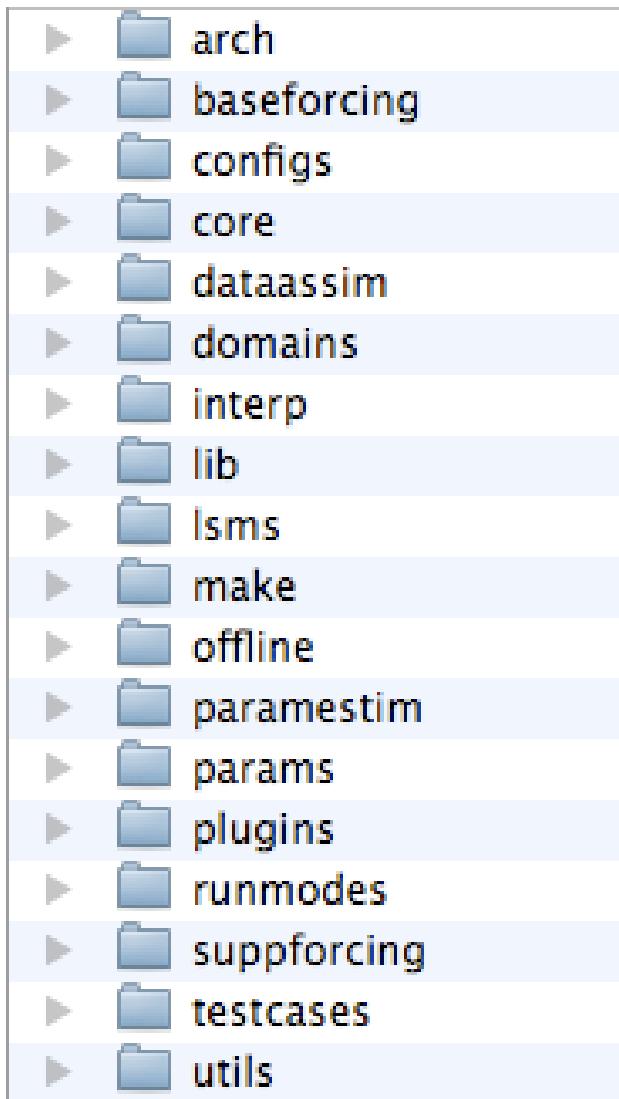
# Code organization



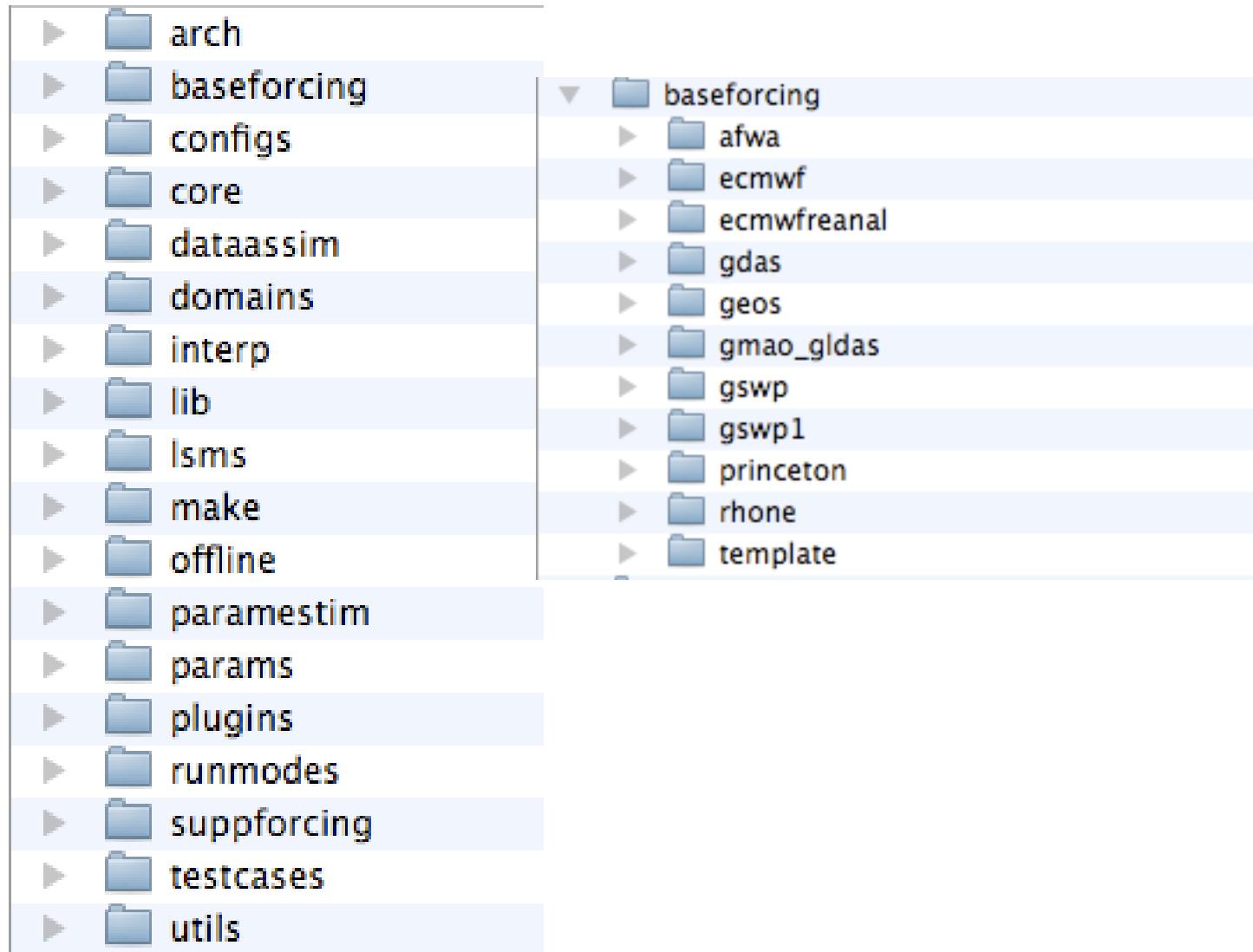
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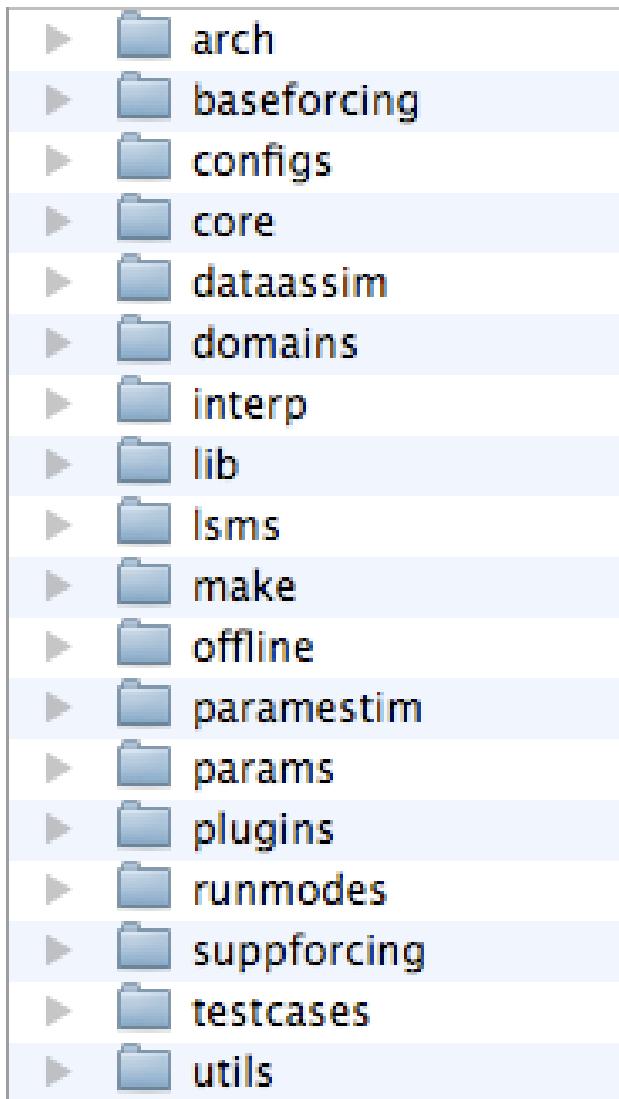
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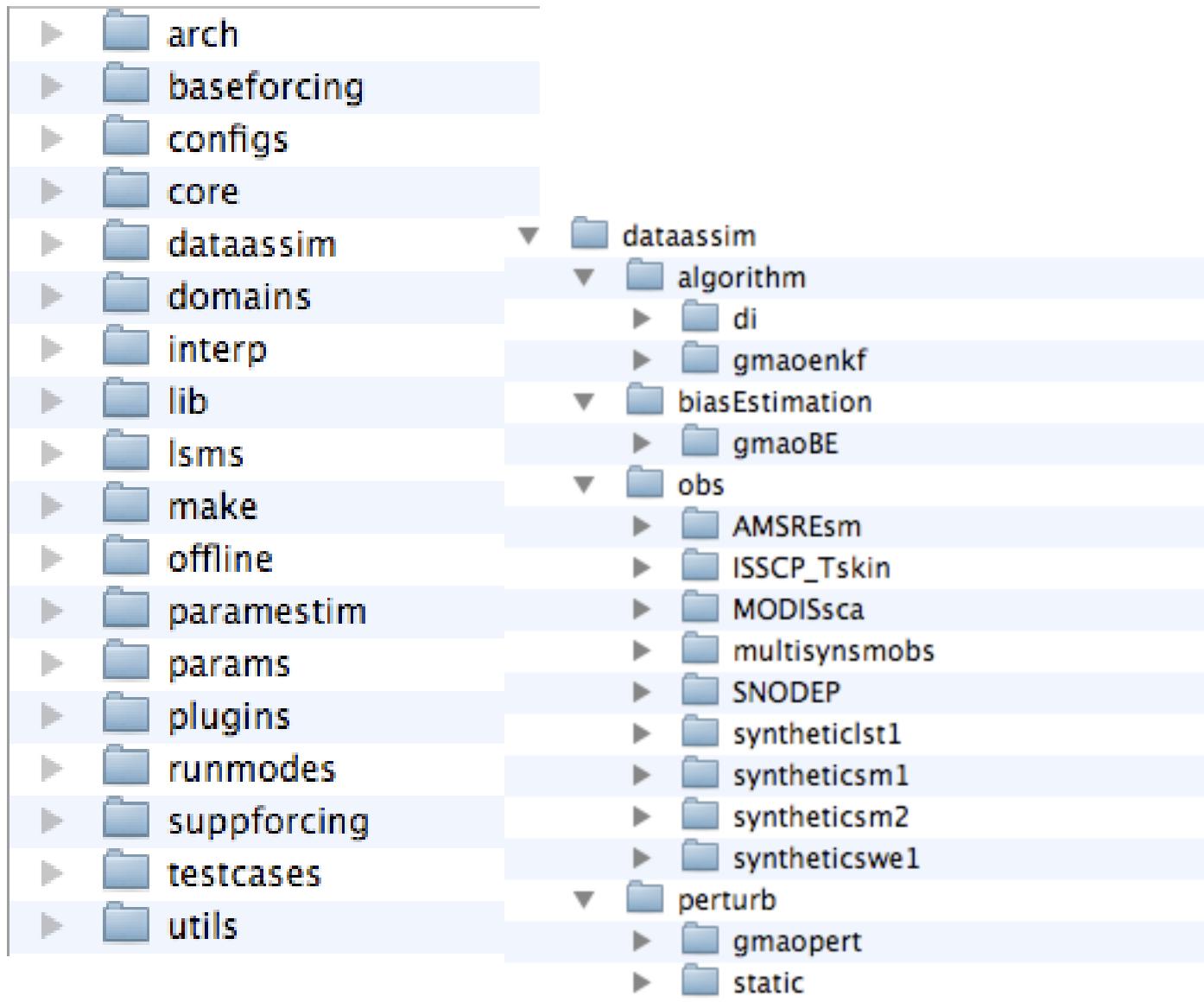
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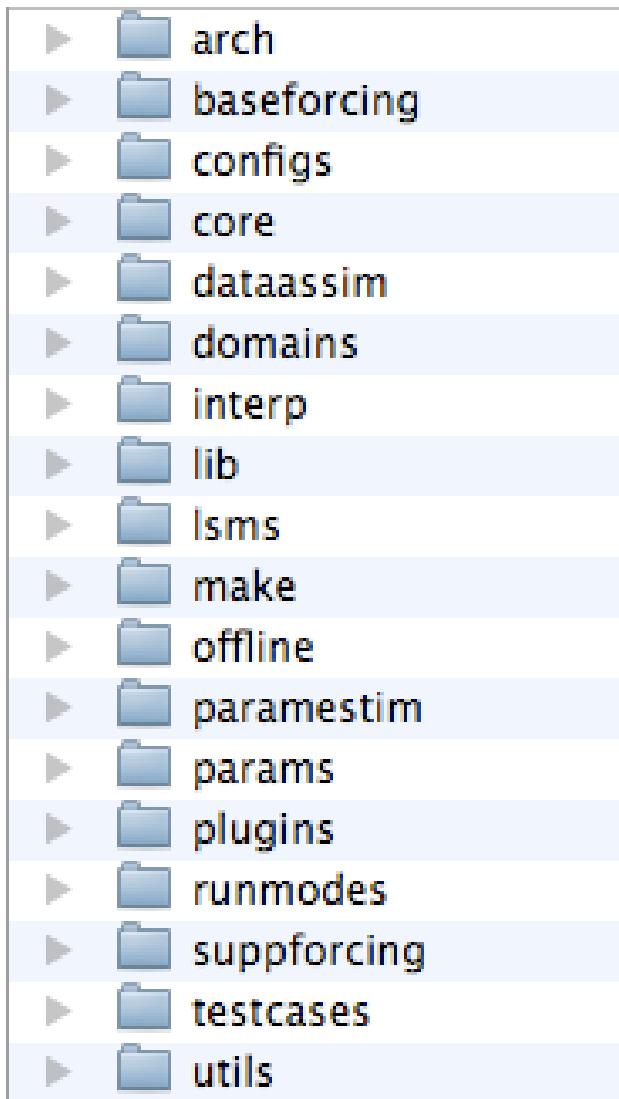
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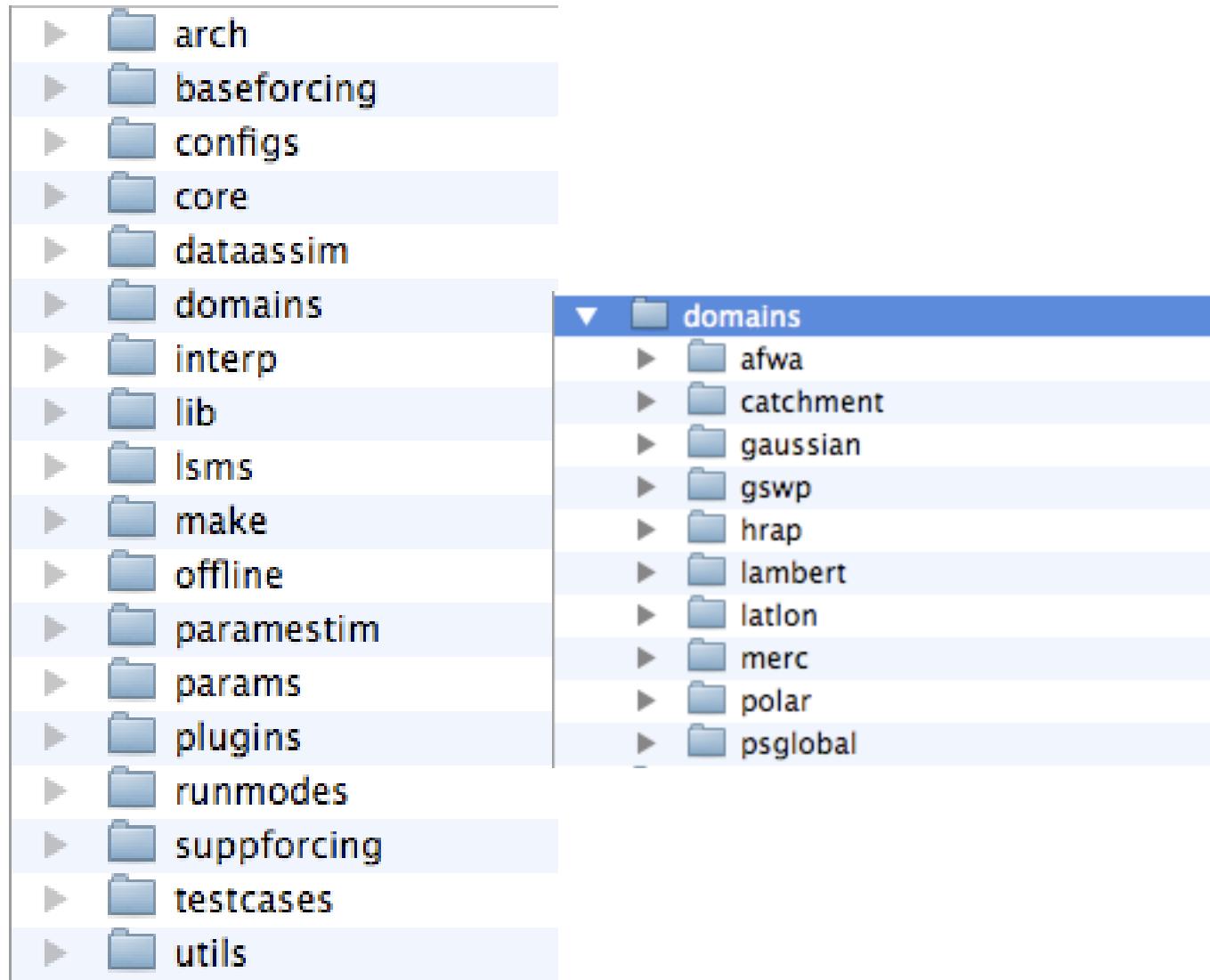
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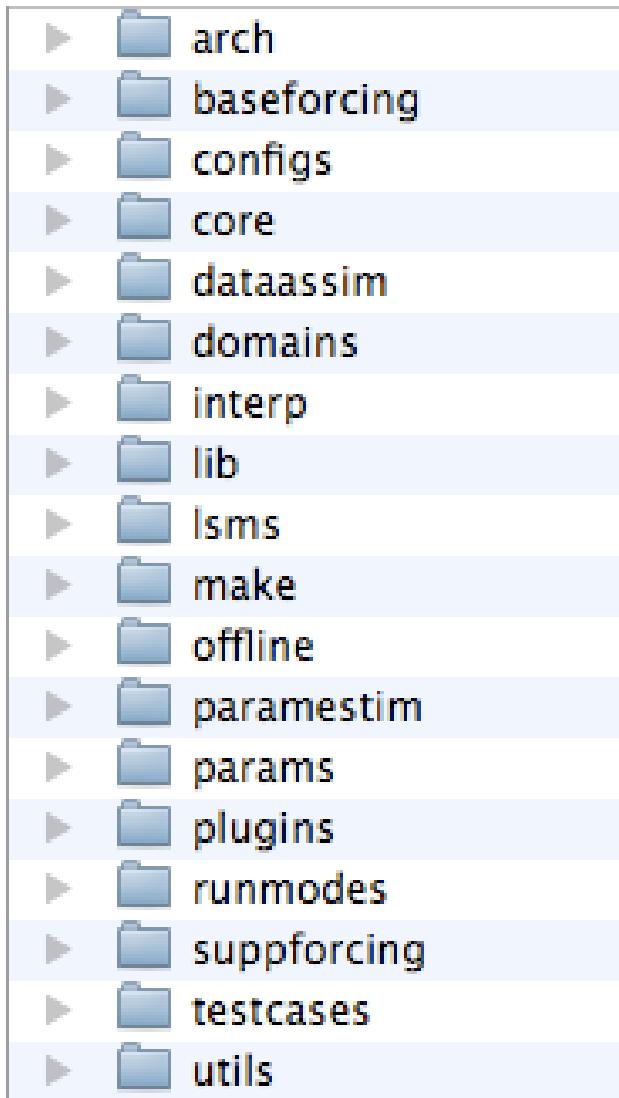
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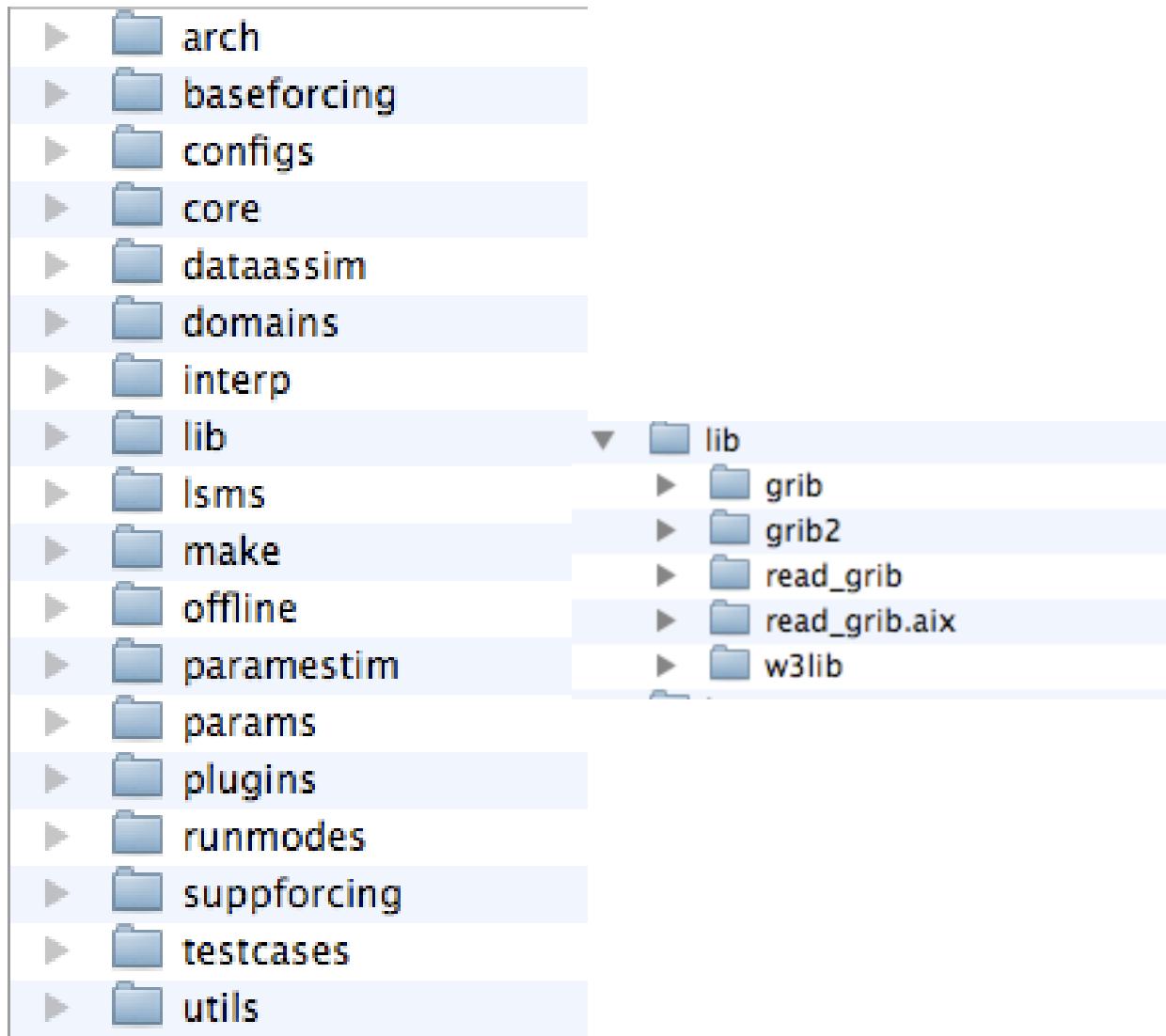
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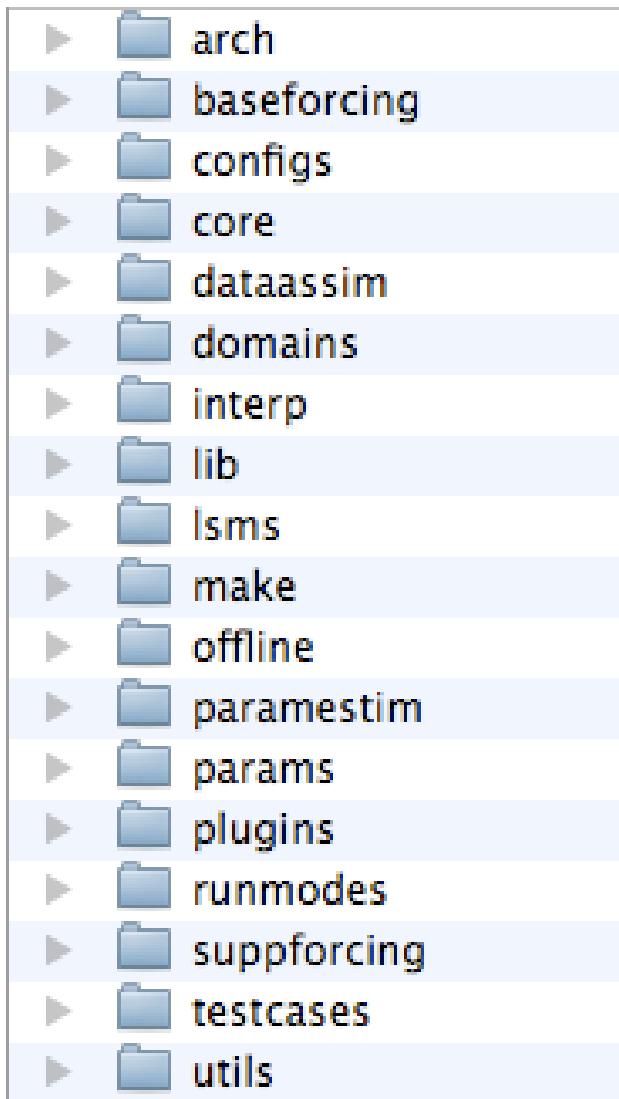
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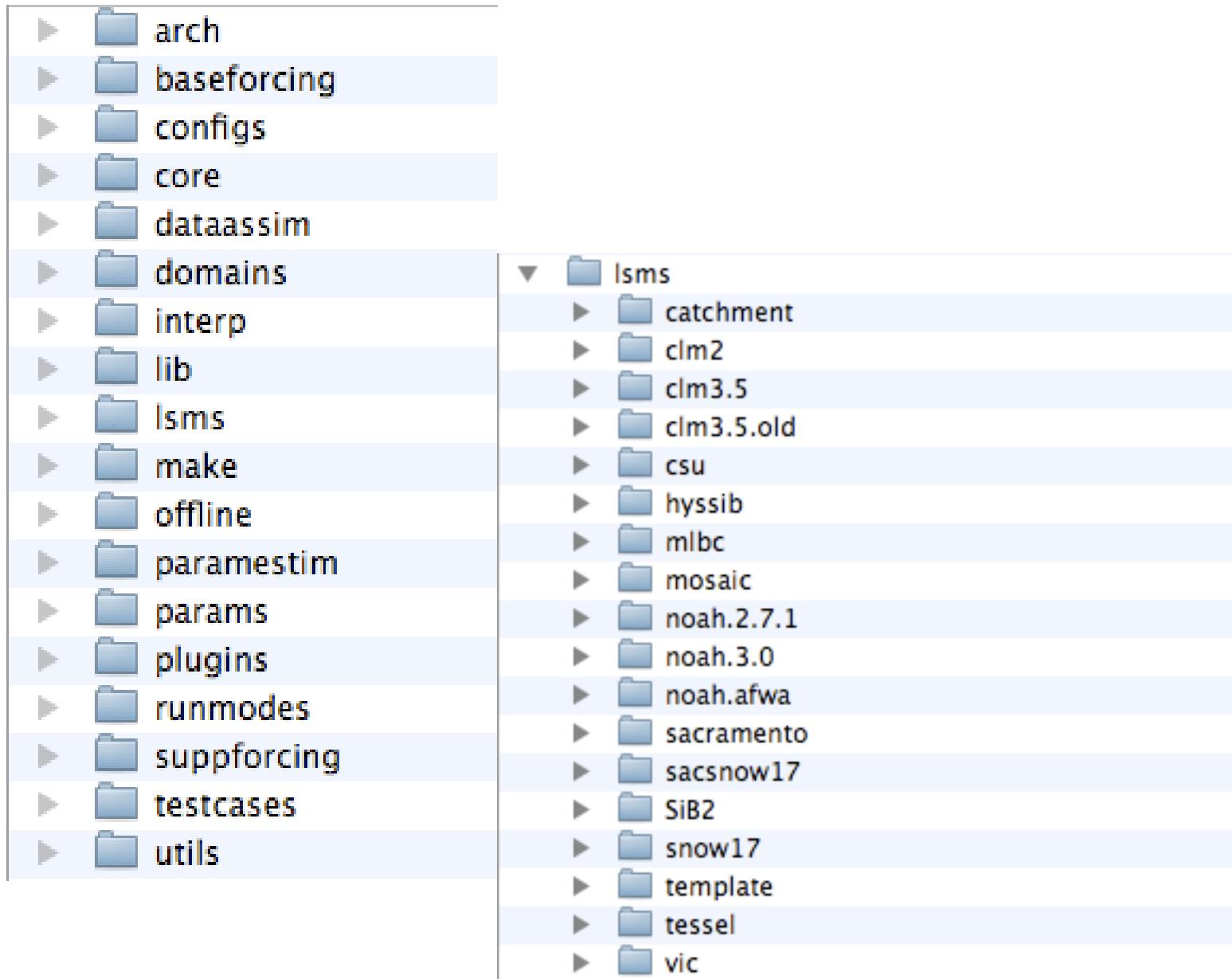
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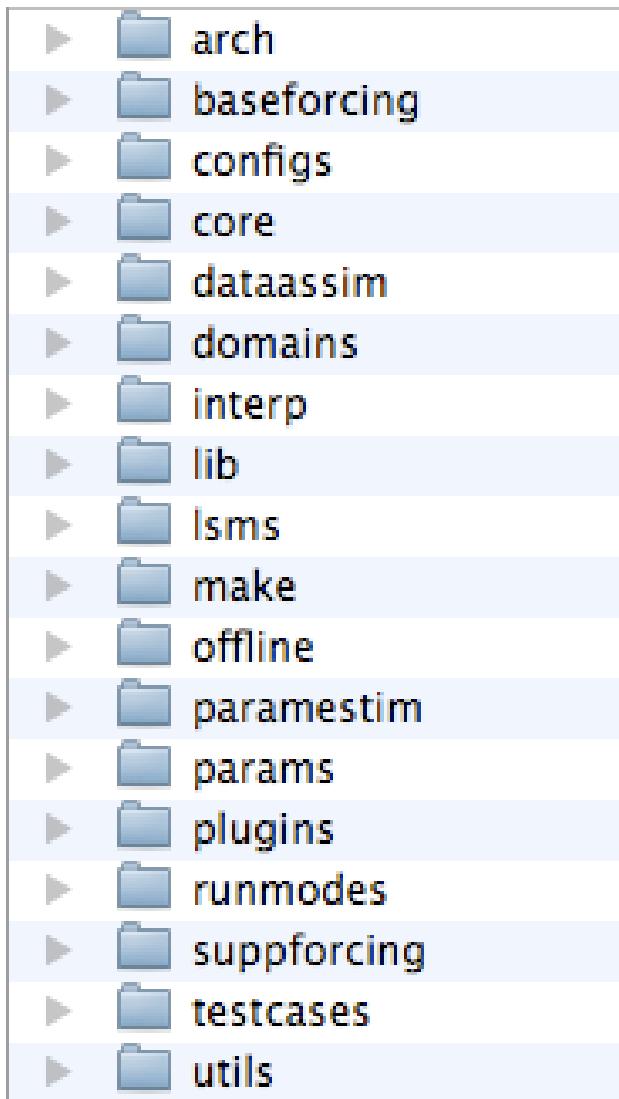
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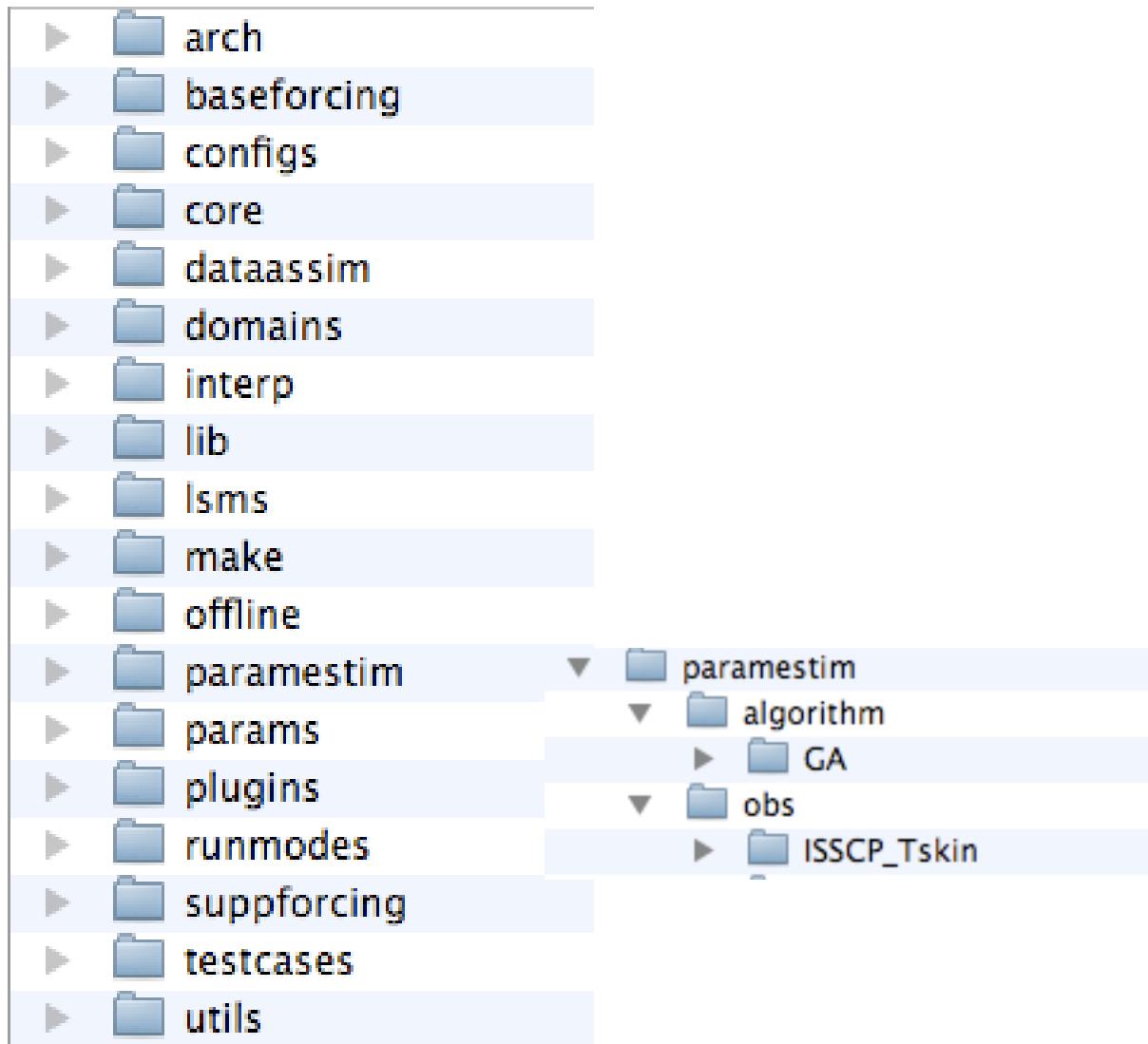
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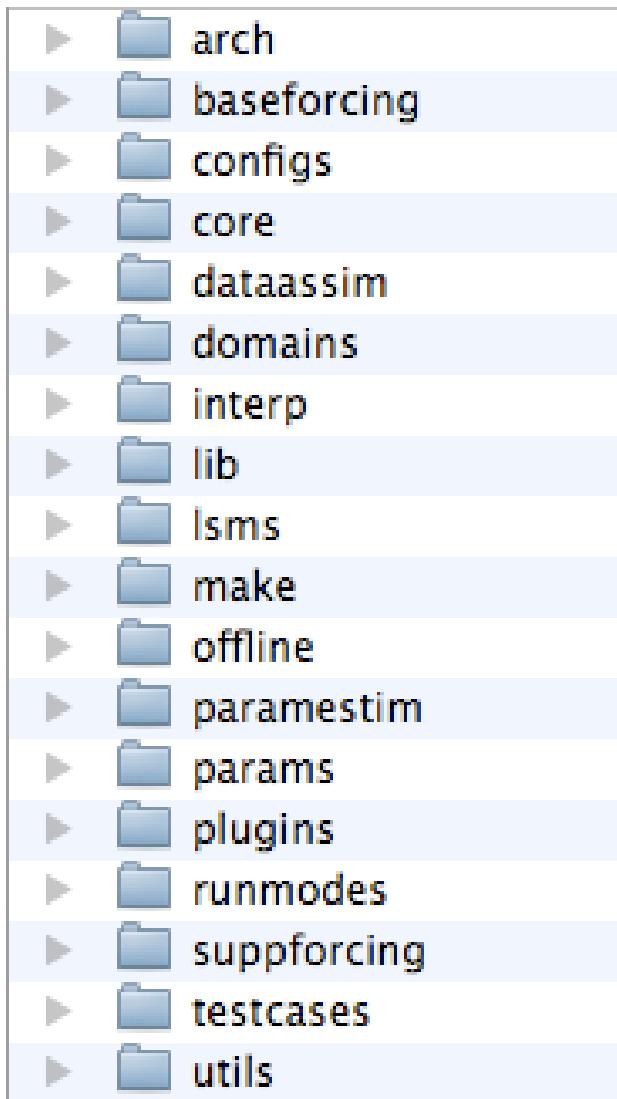
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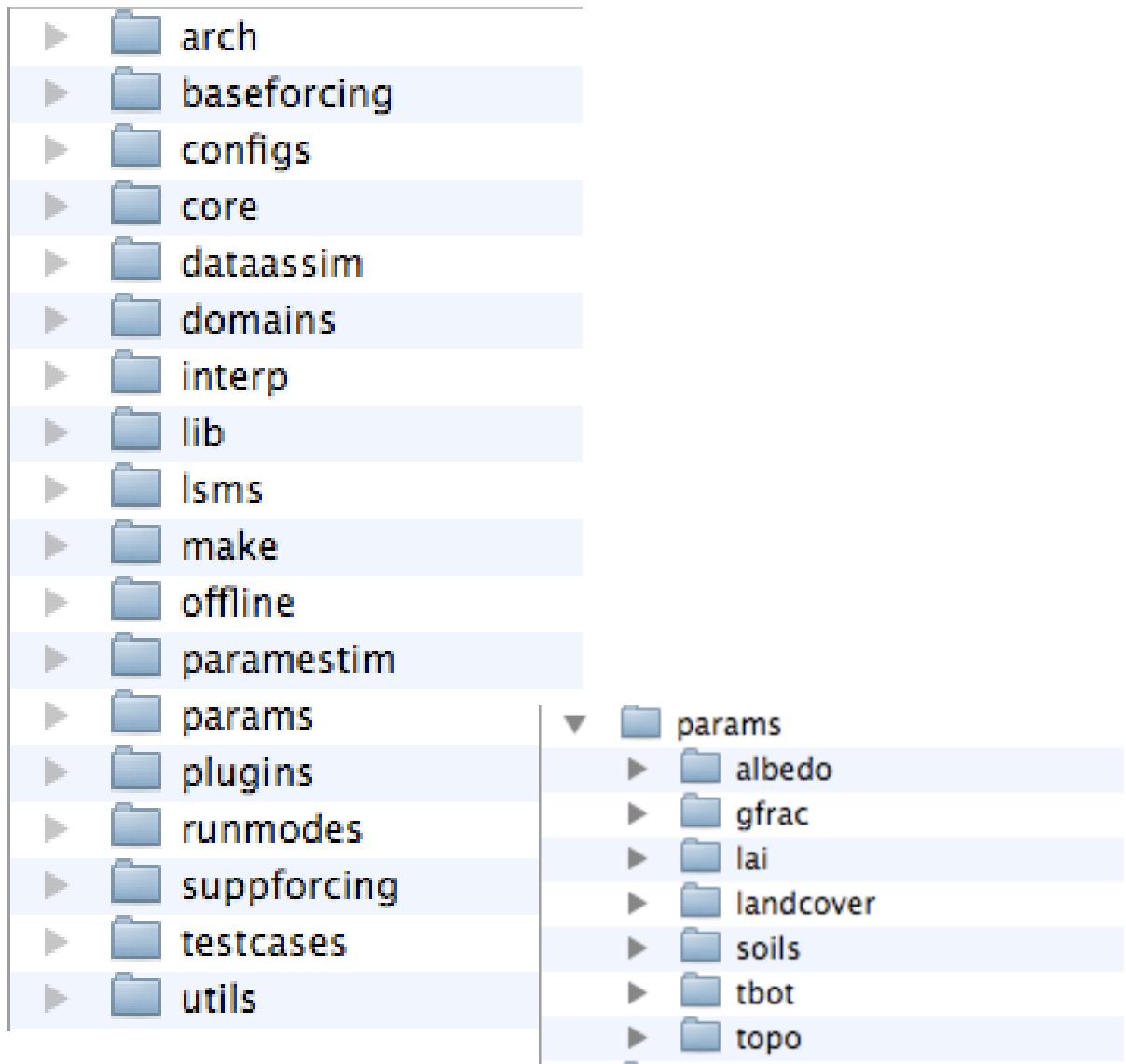
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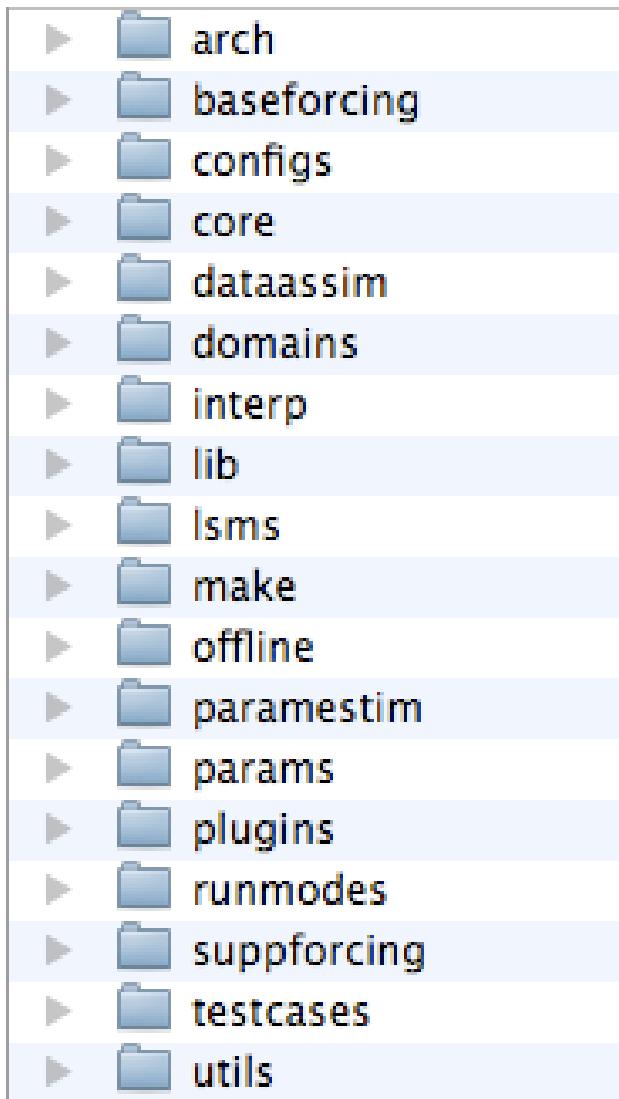
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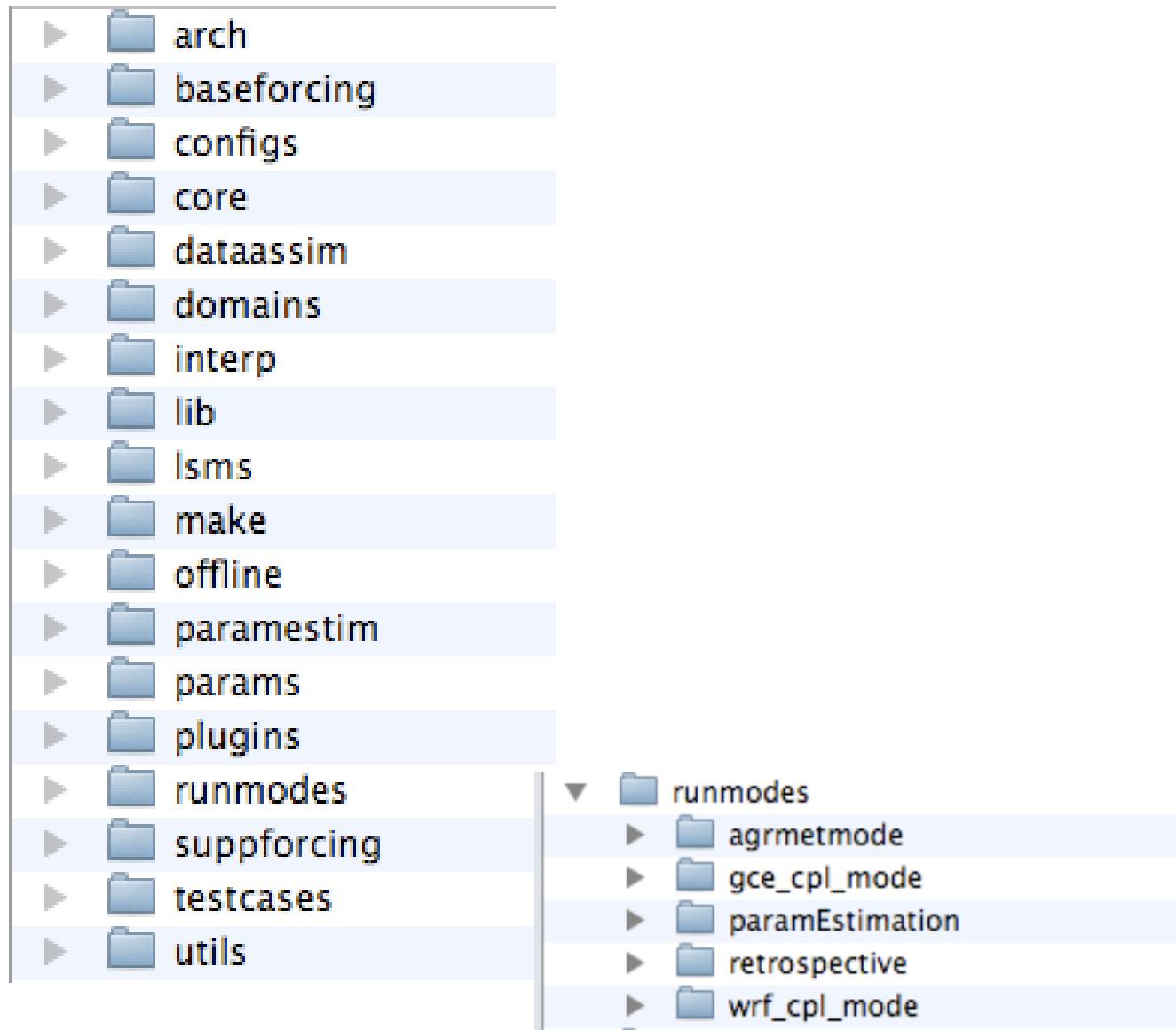
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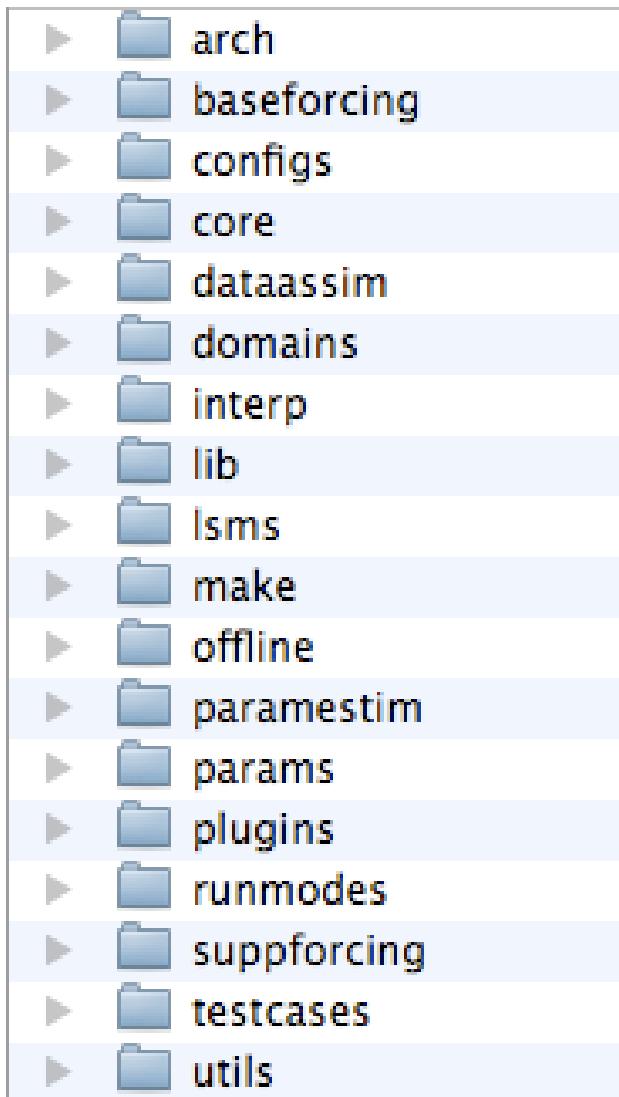
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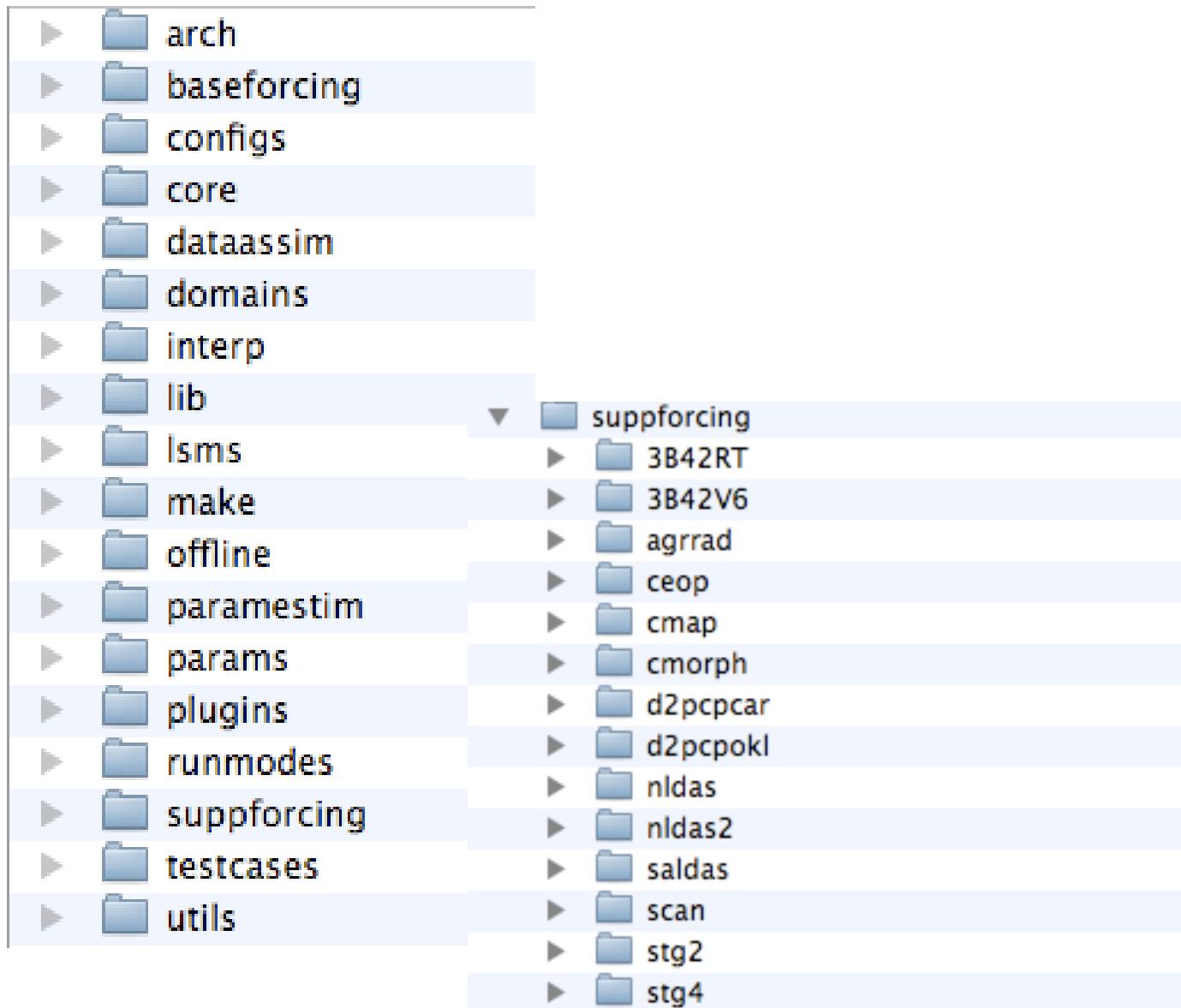
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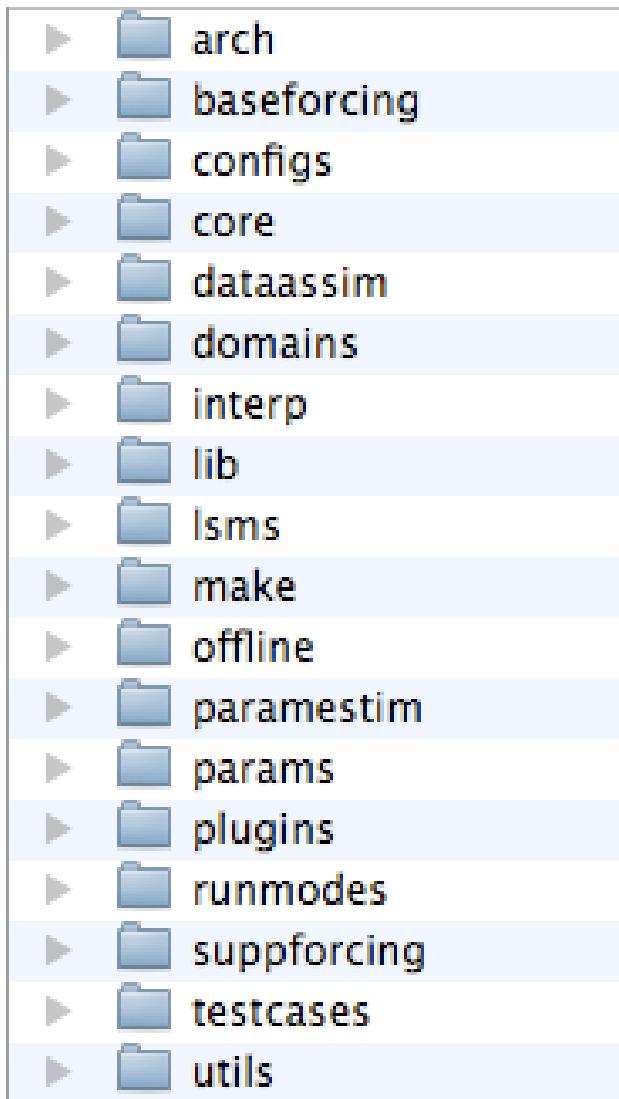
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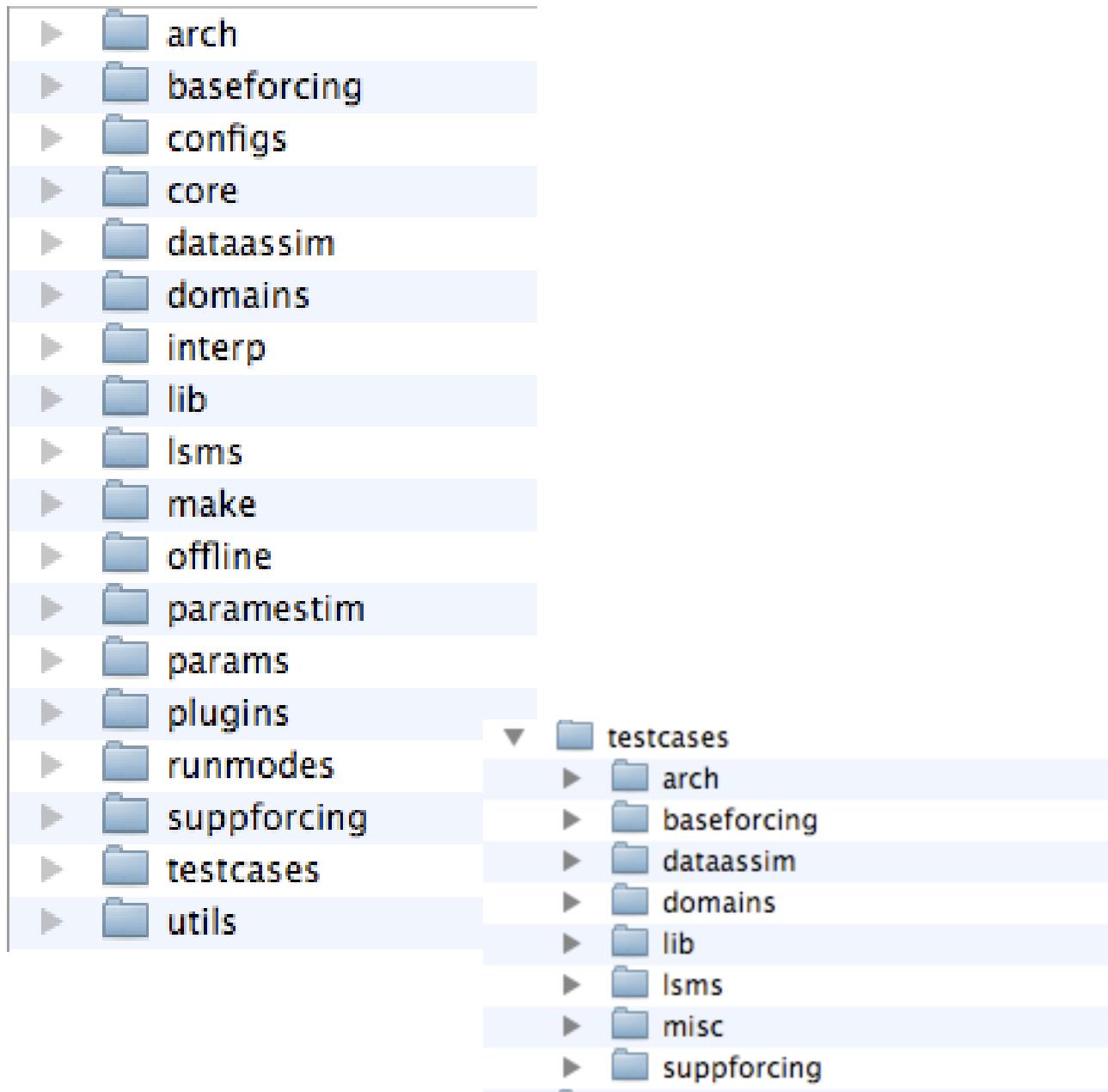
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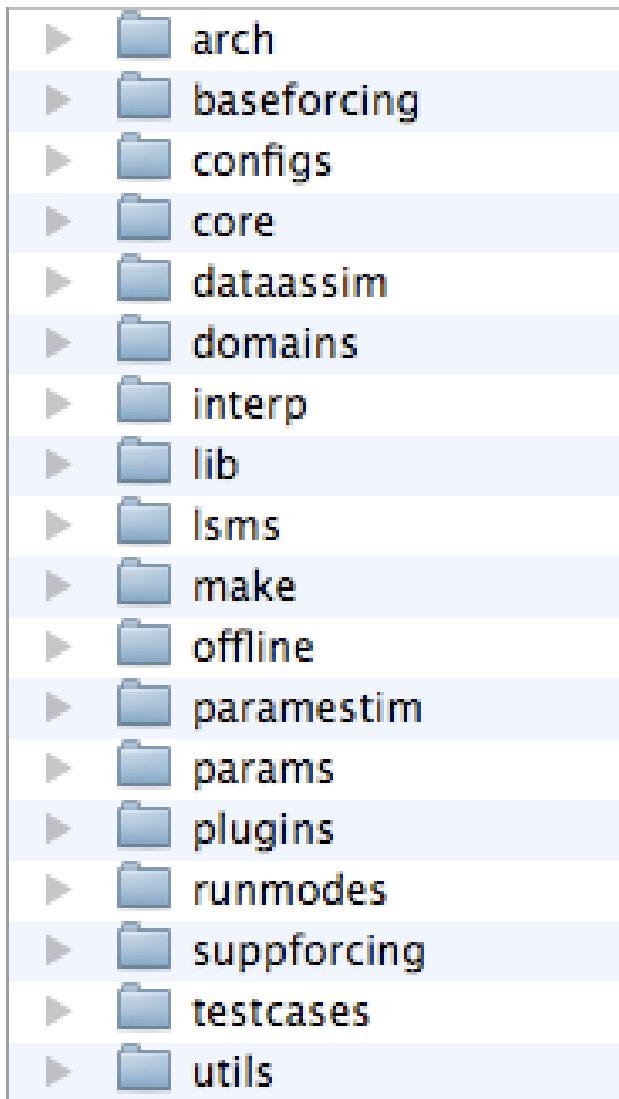
# Code organization



# Code organization



# Code organization



# Compiling LIS code



## 1. Build the libraries

Grib1 (w3lib, read\_grib, grib) - provided with the source code (under src/lib)

ESMF - download the required version from <http://www.esmf.ucar.edu>

## 2. Build the dependency generator

src/make/MAKDEP

## 3. Specify the configure.lis file that contains the architecture/compiler specific flags

Sample files under src/arch

## 4. Edit the misc.h file

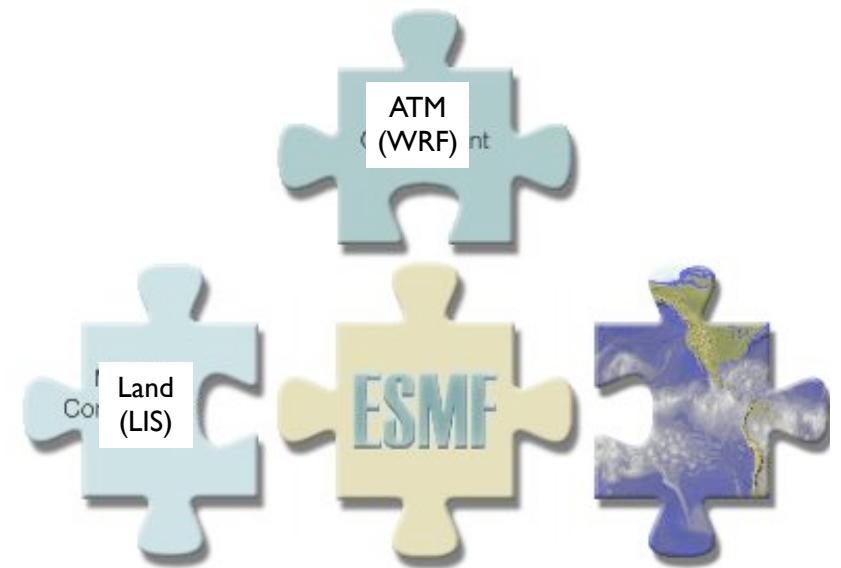
to turn on/off parallel processing, NETCDF, HDF

include water points or mask them

## 5. Finally, run gmake in src/make directory

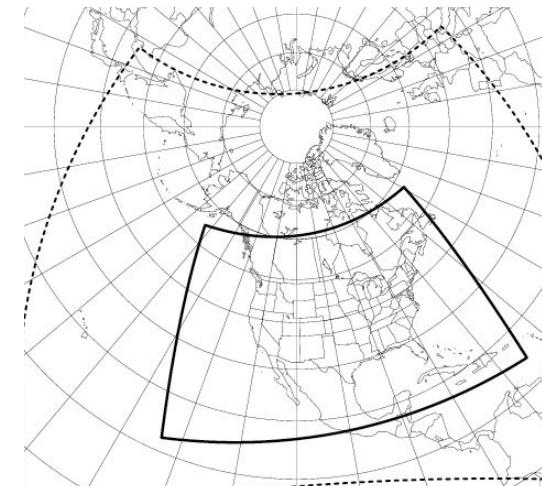
# What is ESMF?

- Software for building and coupling weather, climate and related models
- Provides representations of Earth system grids, tools for mapping between them in multiprocessor environment
- Includes toolkits for building applications: time manager, error handling, resource management, parallel communications
- An application once it is wrapped with ESMF is known as a “Gridded component”
- Gridded components are coupled using “coupler components”



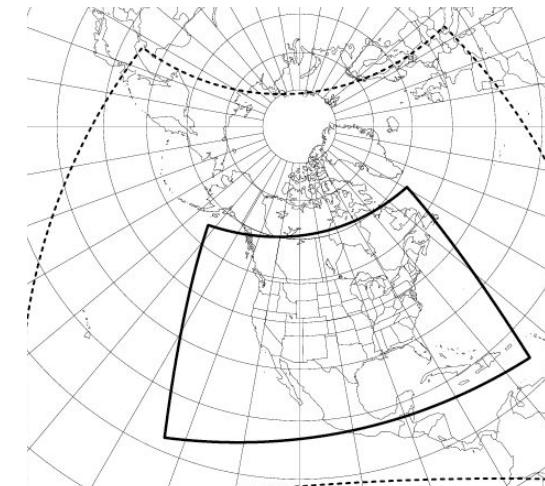
# Key ESMF objects

- ESMF\_Grid - representation of a grid
- ESMF\_State - objects that hold gridded data
- ESMF\_State consists of ESMF\_Field, ESMF\_Bundle, ESMF\_Array
- Data is exchanged between ESMF Gridded components using ESMF\_States



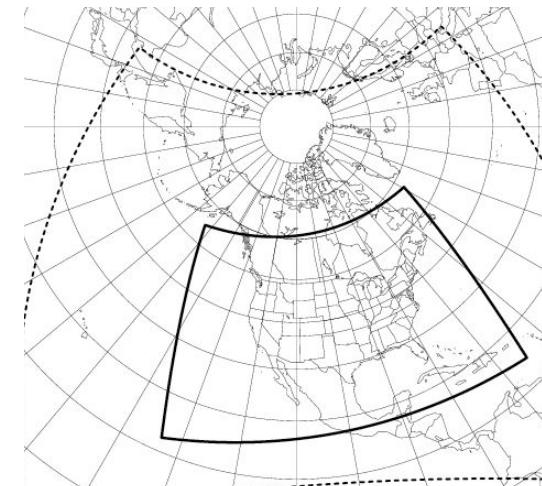
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# Running LIS

Rapid

A fatal exception 0E has occurred at 0028:C0011E36 in UXD UMM(01) +  
00010E36. The current application will be terminated.

- \* Press any key to terminate the current application.
- \* Press CTRL+ALT+DEL again to restart your computer. You will lose any unsaved information in all applications.

Press any key to continue ..

# Running LIS

Need to specify the lis.config file that contains the list of configurable options

Need parameter data (static, dynamic)

Need forcing data

How to get started?

Run the canned testcases: (<http://lis.gsfc.nasa.gov/Source/testcases/>)

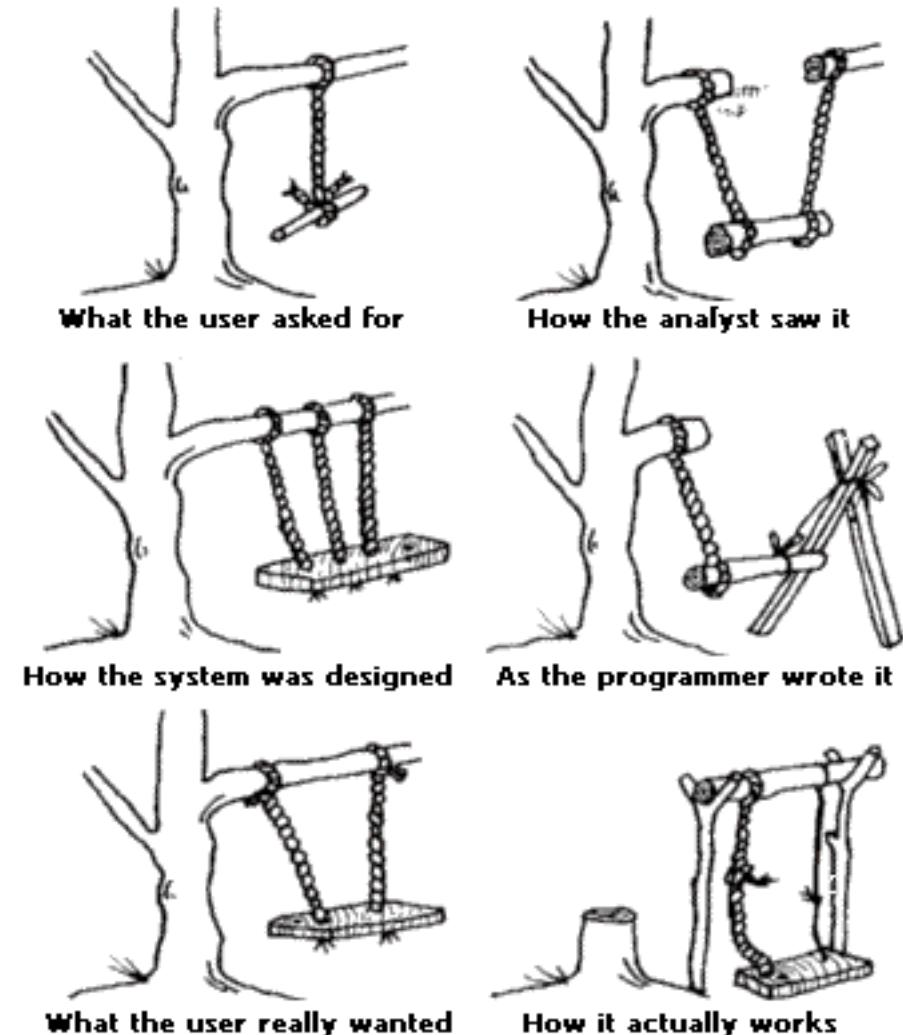
Find the lis.config file corresponding to each testcase under src/testcases

Generate parameter data at the desired resolution by using the LIS data processing programs

# Software Architecture

# Software Design

- Paradigm of “Problem Solving Environments” or “Expert Systems”
- an integrated system provides the expert tools for complex domains
- LIS is a PSE for hydrologic modeling applications
- LIS is designed as an object-oriented framework



# Object Oriented Programming

- Think Objects
- Modularity : Source code for an objects, written and maintained independent of the source code for other objects
- Reusability: if the object already exists, you can use that object in your application
- Extensibility: Can be customized for new applications
- Inversion of Control - “Don’t call us, we’ll call you”

Generic code controls execution of problem-specific code



States and Behavior

Gear  
Speed  
Pedal stance

change gear  
apply brakes  
speed up

# Object Oriented Programming

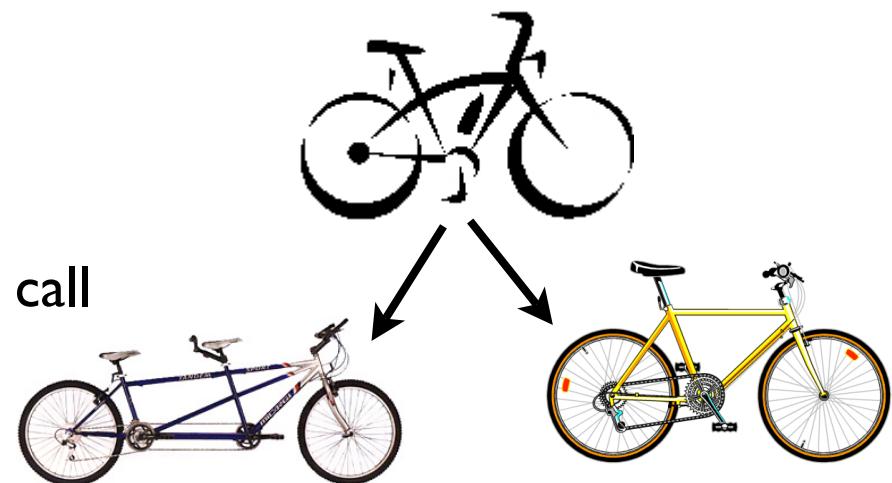
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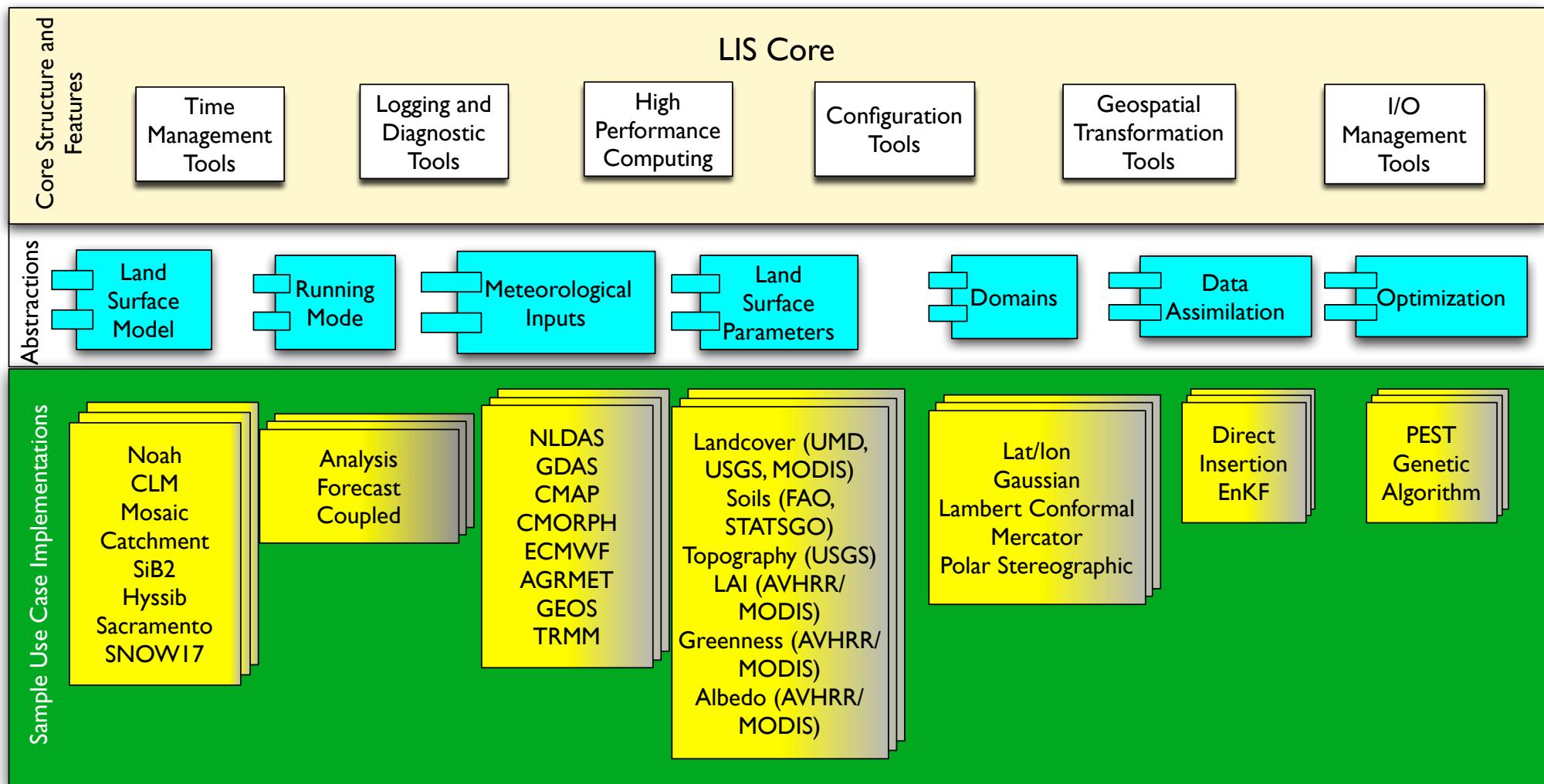
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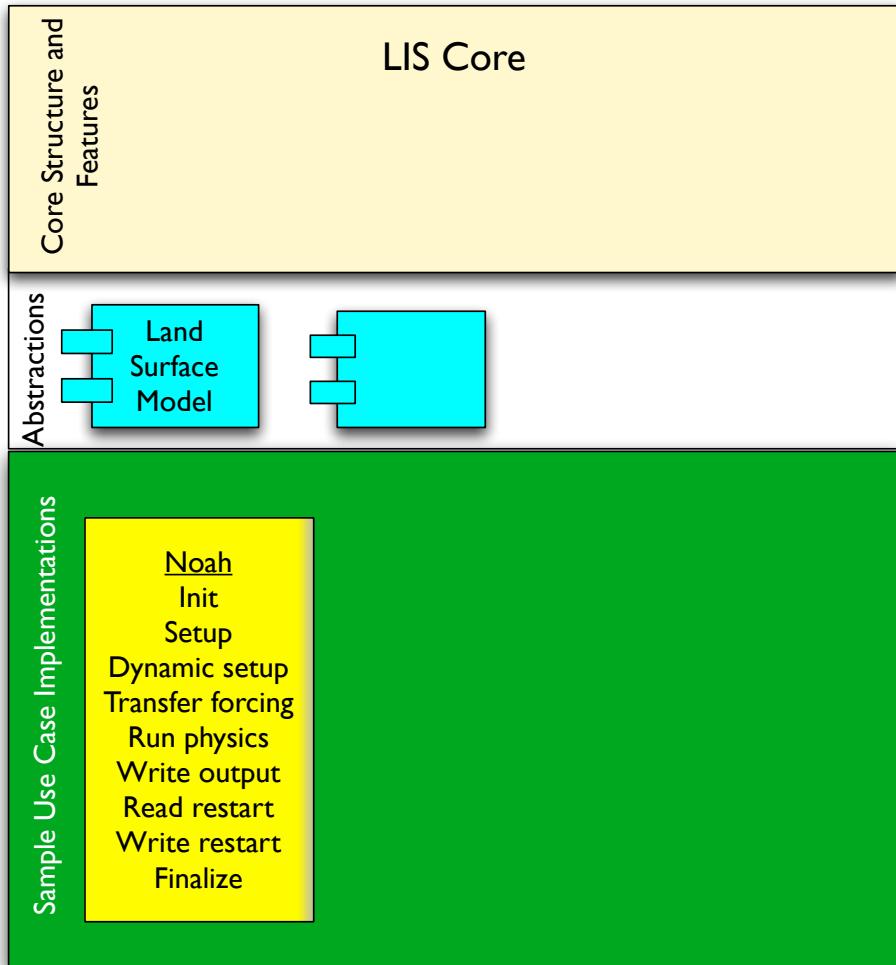


# LIS Architecture



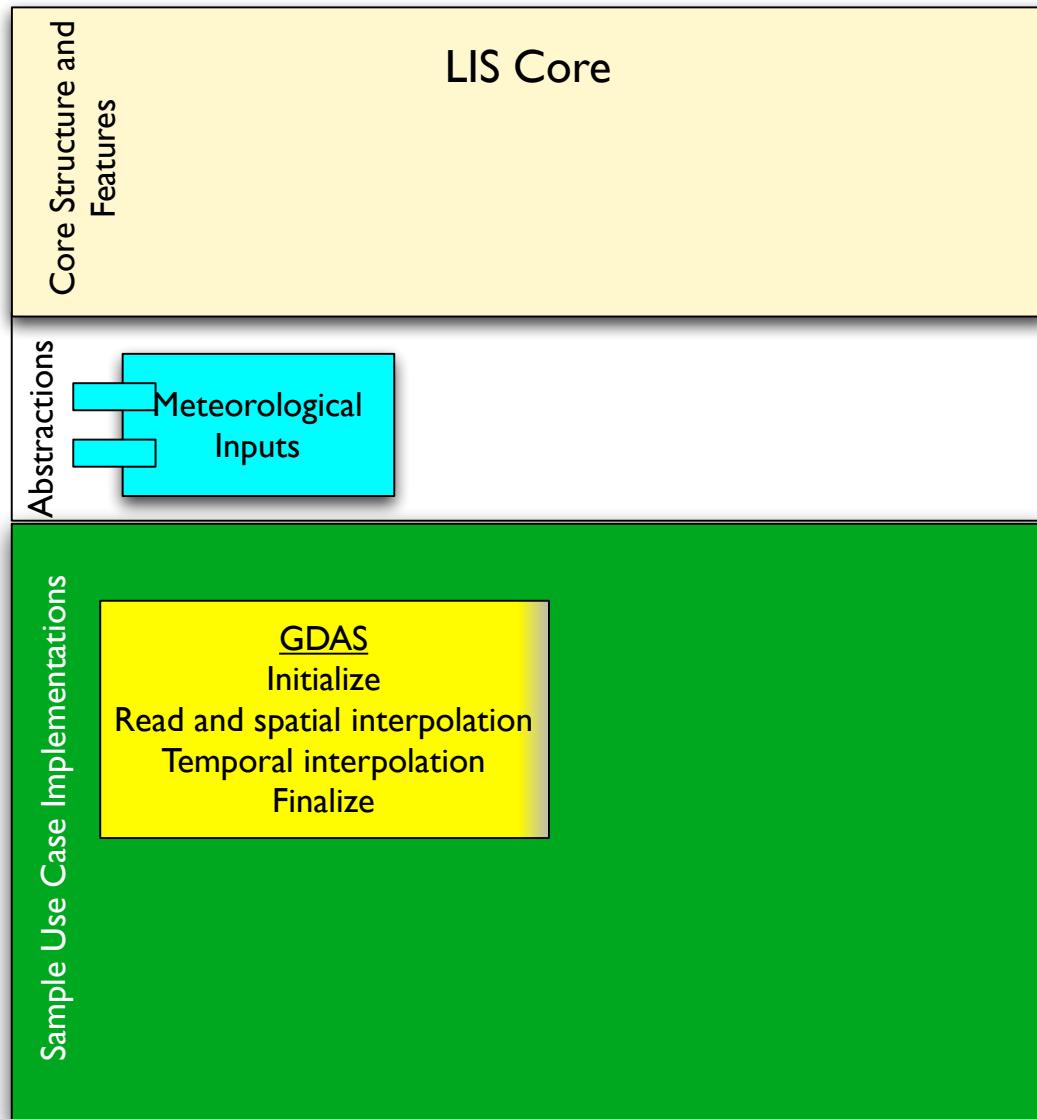
# Customizing LIS

# How do we add a new LSM?



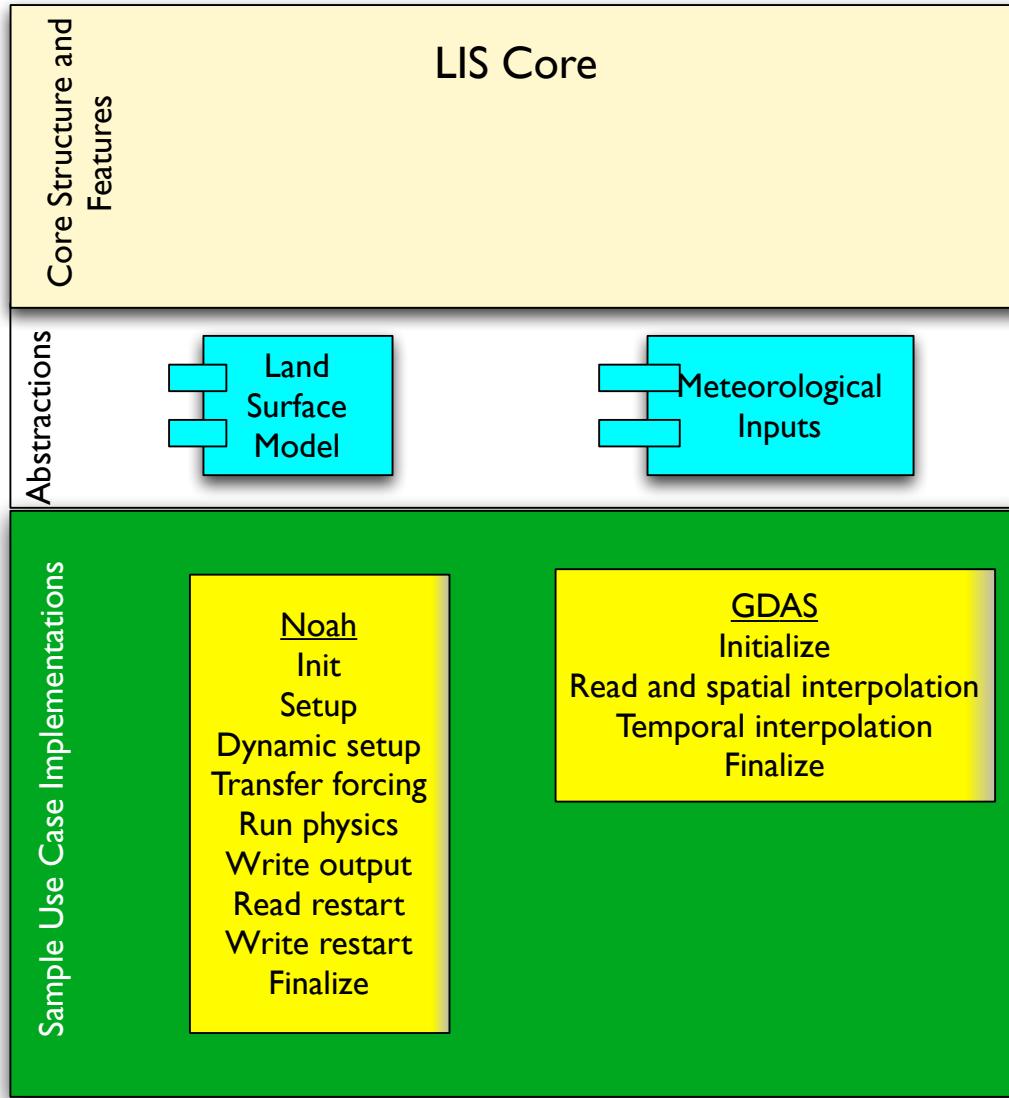
- 📌 Need to implement a set of interfaces related to the operation of a land surface model
- 📌 In LIS, these abstract implementations are known as “plugins”
- 📌 under src/plugins

# How do we add a new forcing scheme?



📌 Extend the abstract interfaces related to a forcing scheme

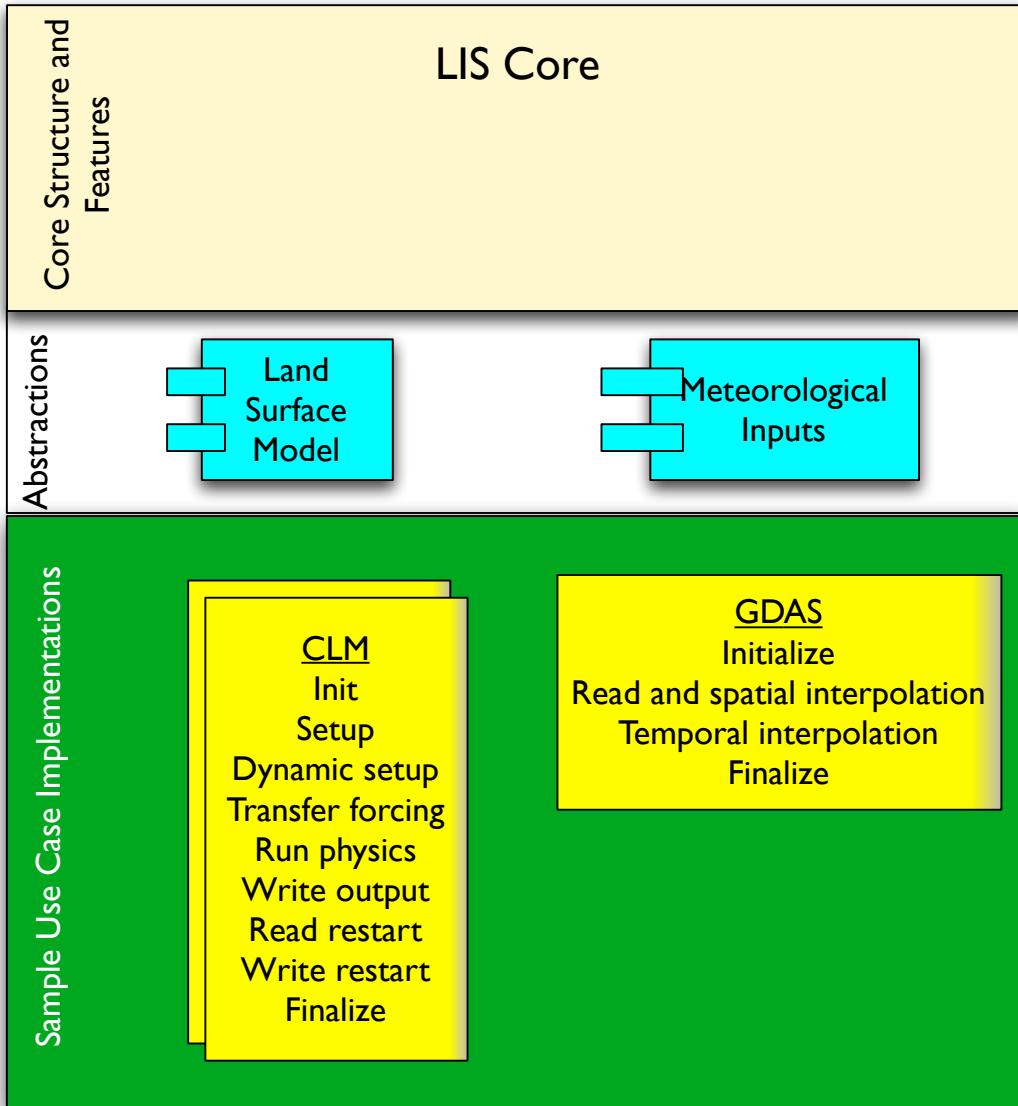
# Combining these components



LIS provides the “wirings” between the abstract implementations

Incorporating these components through plugins automatically ensure their integrated and interoperable use

# Combining these components

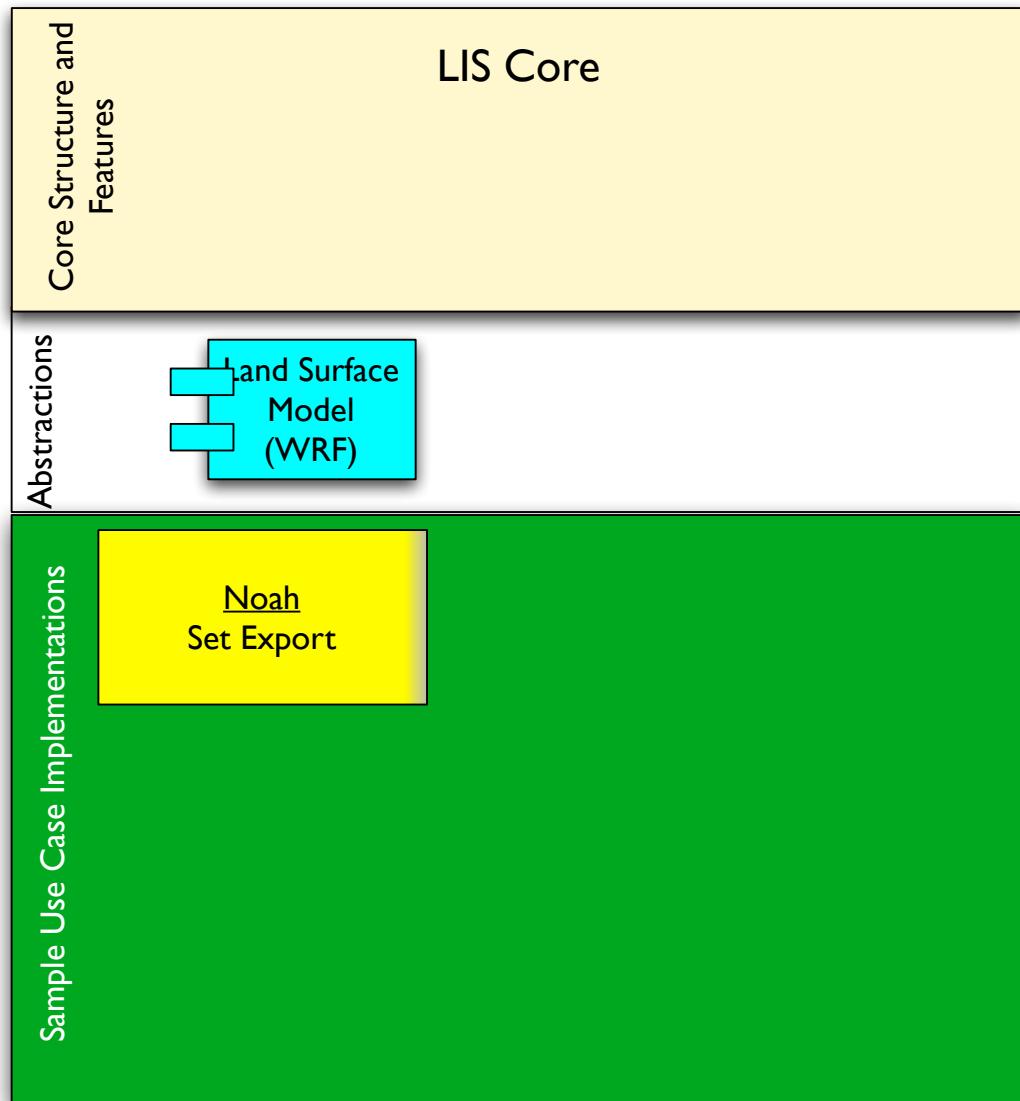


LIS provides the “wirings” between the abstract implementations

Incorporating these components through plugins automatically ensure their integrated and interoperable use

# Coupling to other earth system models (WRF)

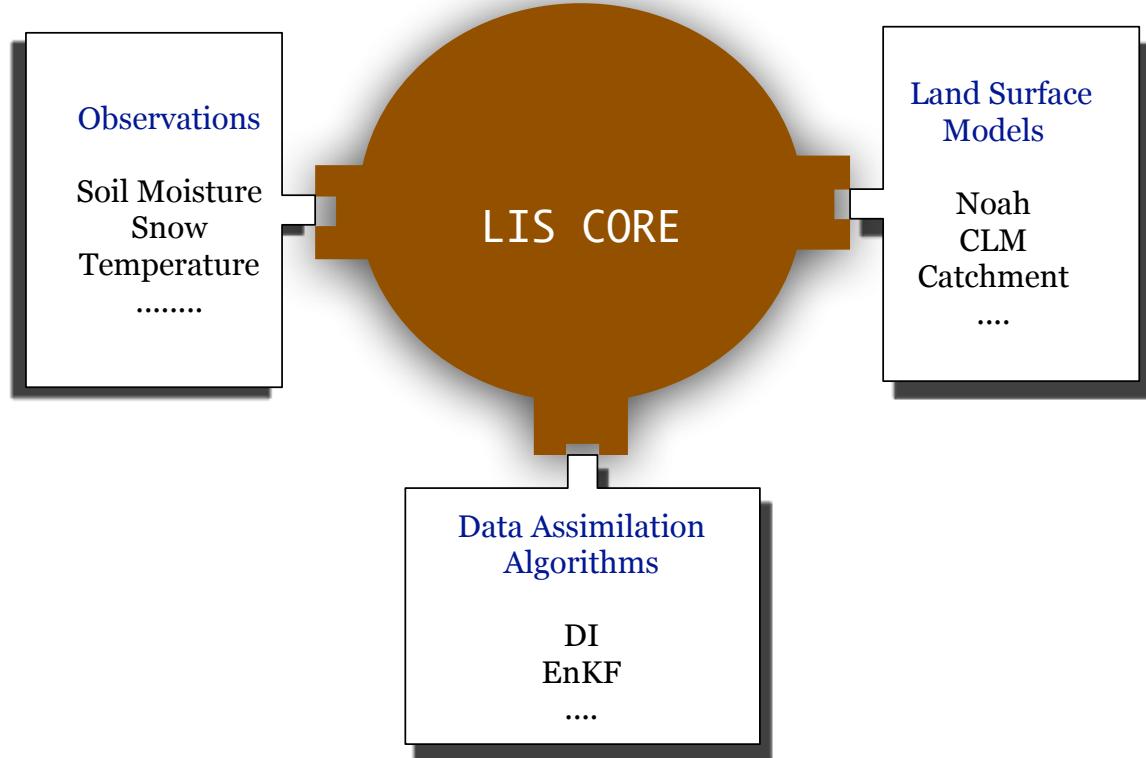
# Enable coupling to WRF



- A routine that specifies a set of export states to WRF need to be defined
- The import state to LIS is a standard list of forcing, common to all LSMs

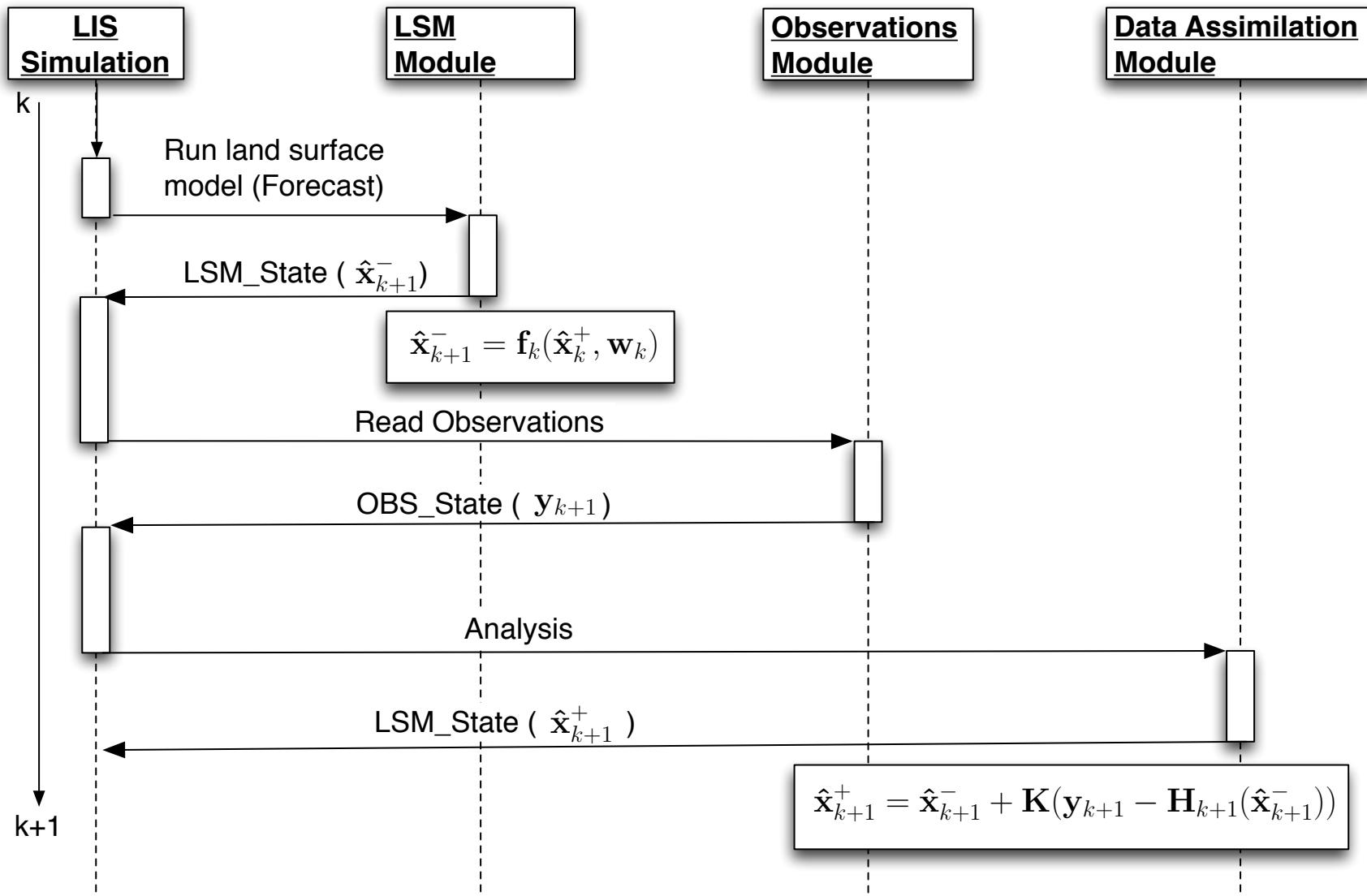
# Data Assimilation

# Abstractions related to Data Assimilation

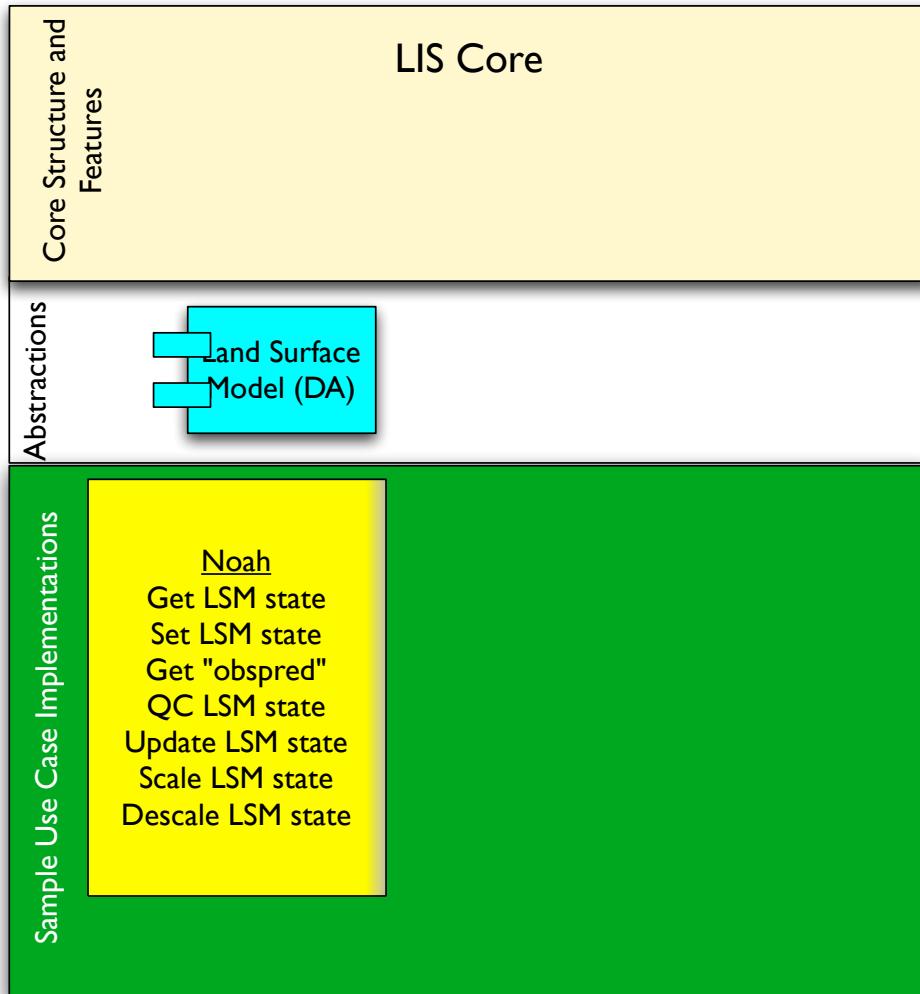


**Goal:**  
**Interoperability**  
**Once you define an observation plugin, it should work with an existing assimilation algorithm and LSM**

# Sequence of component interactions



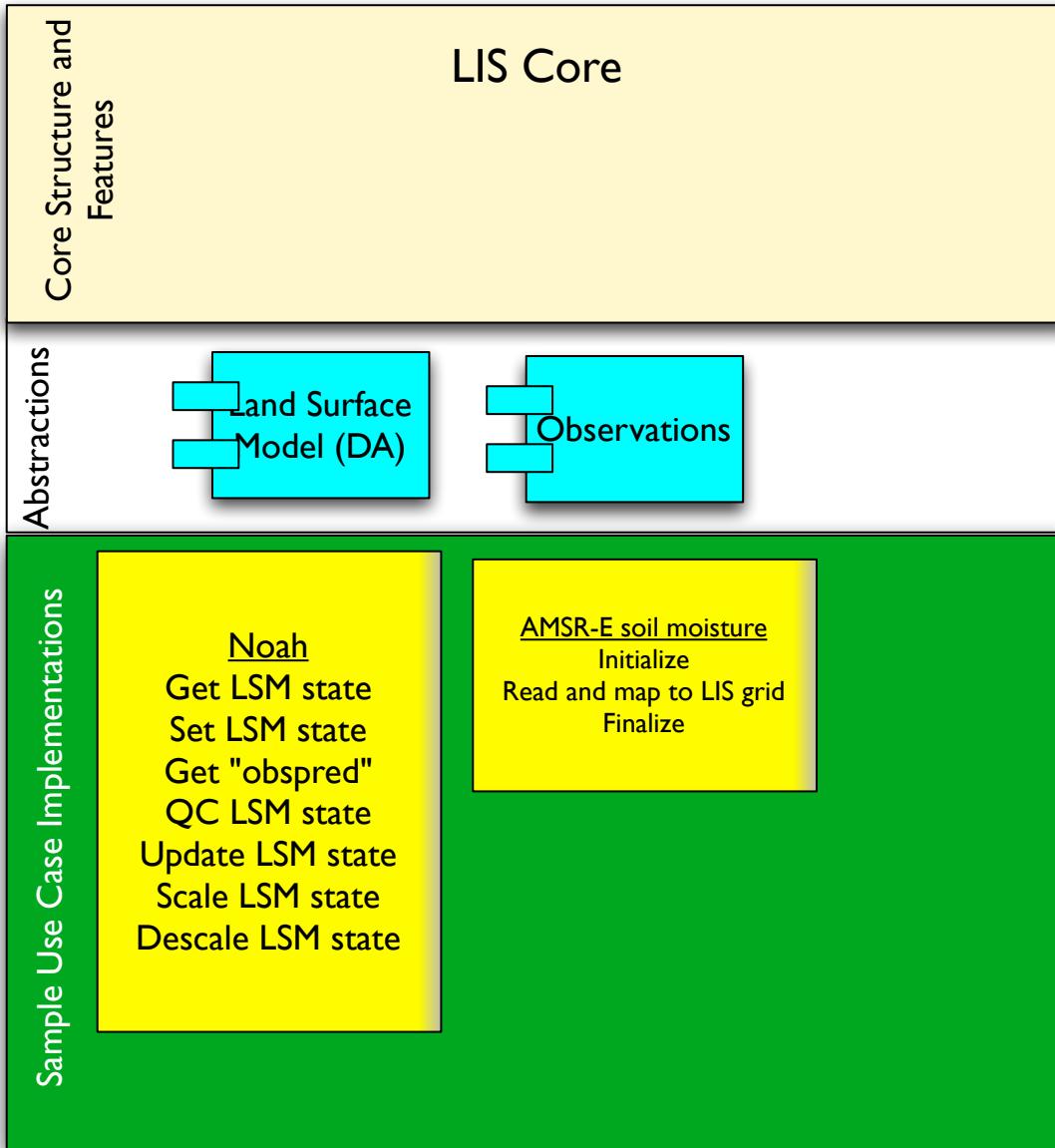
# How do we add a new DA instance?



## Step I

- Add DA related plugins for the LSM
- Identify LSM prognostic variables
- Define the “obspred” - what the model thinks the observation should be

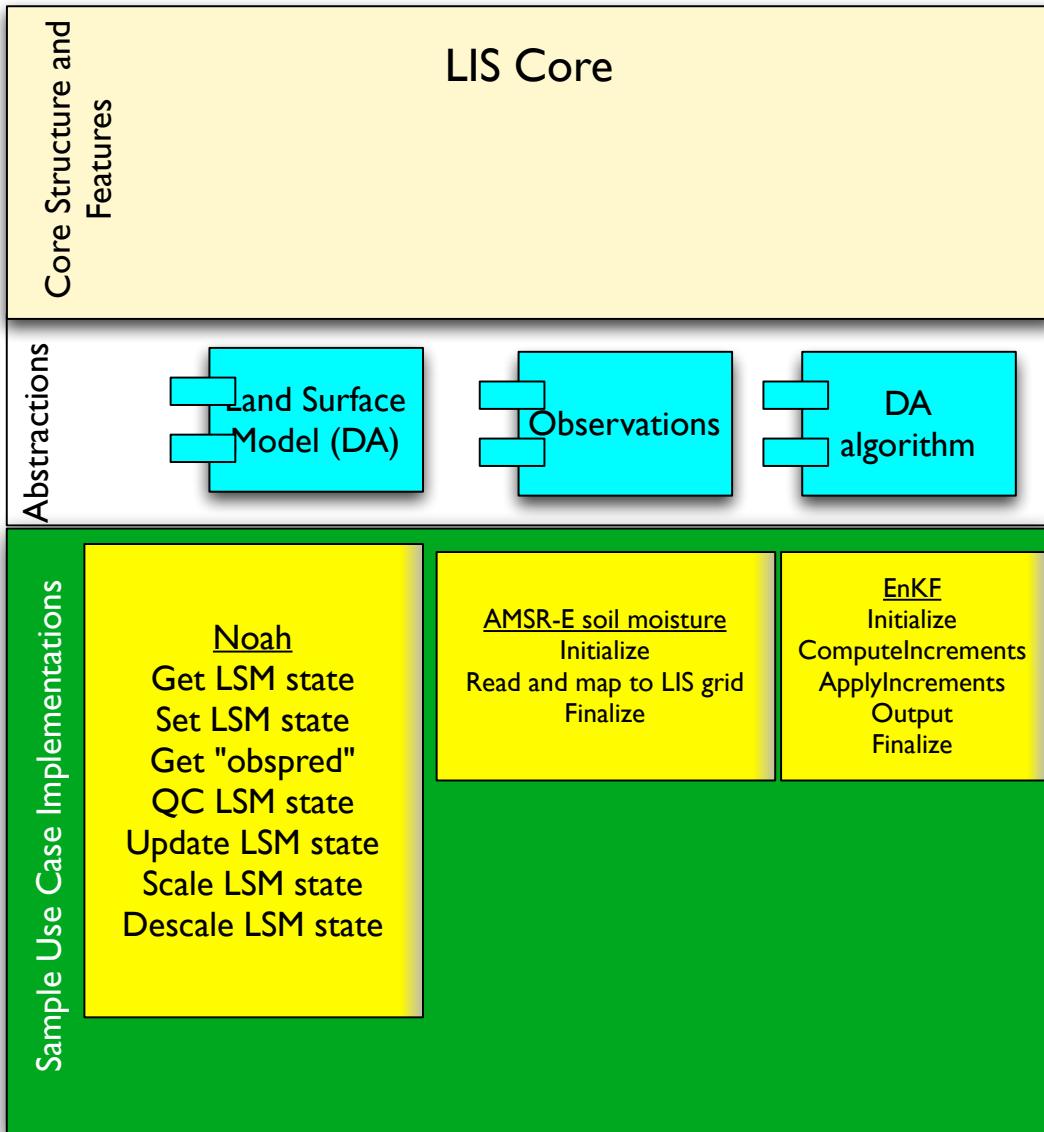
# How do we add a new DA instance? (contd.)



Step2

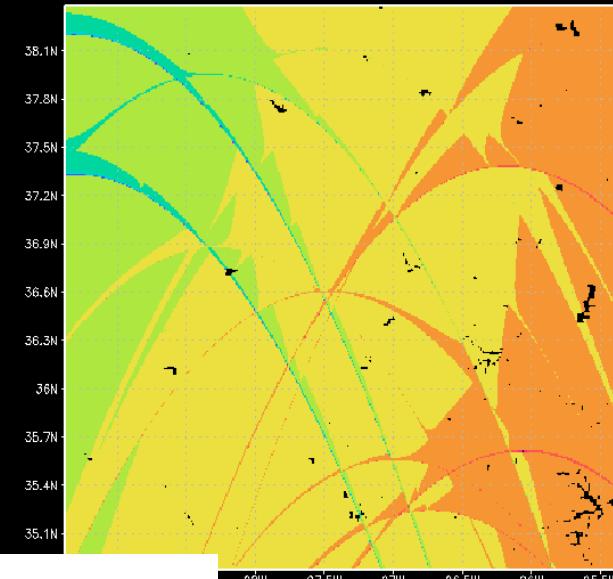
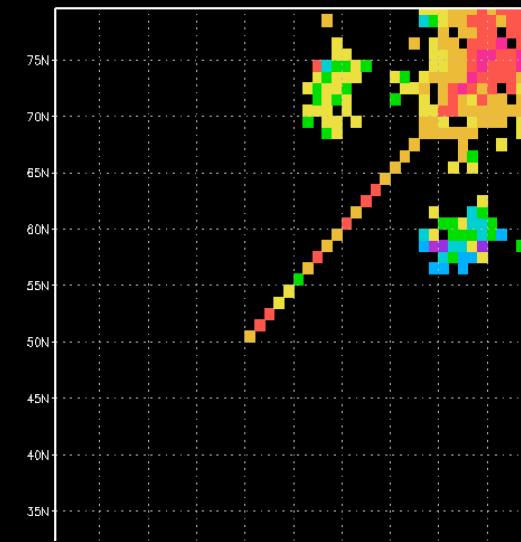
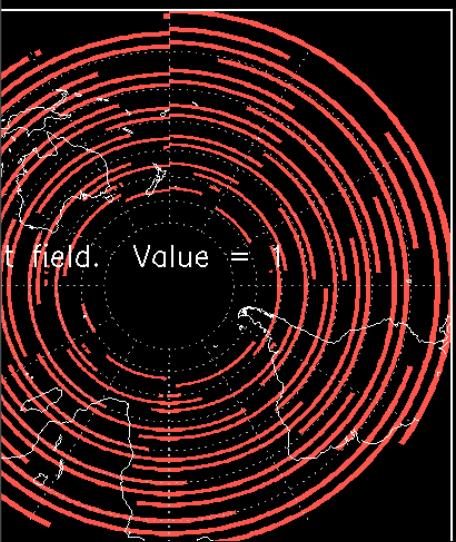
Add DA related plugins for observation source

# How do we add a new DA instance? (contd.)

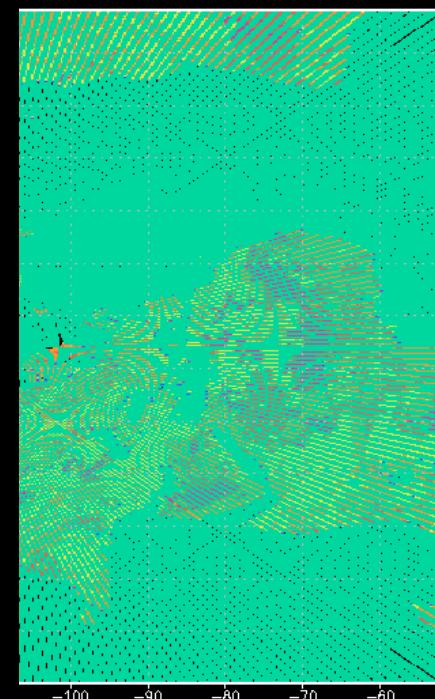
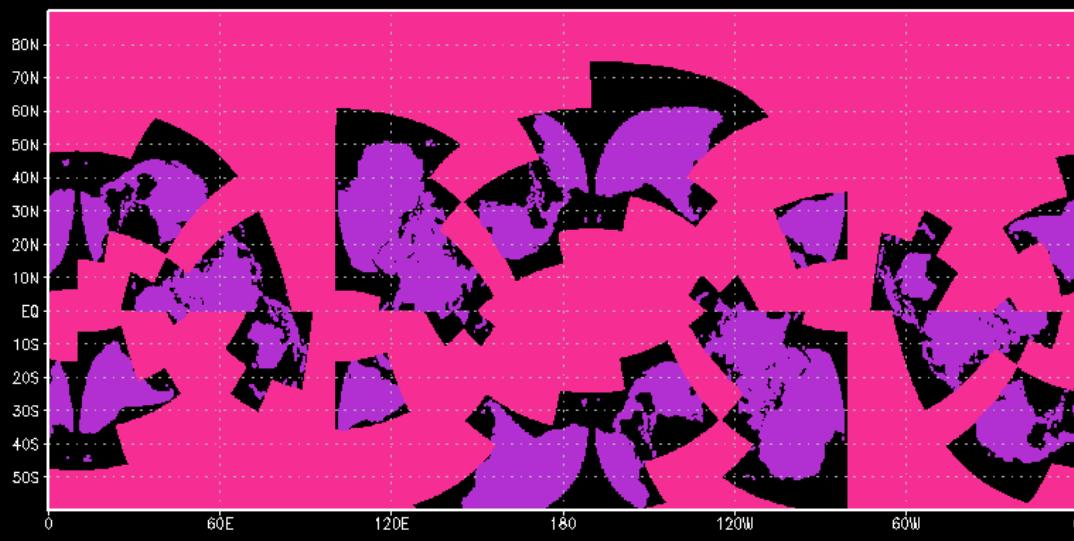


## Step3

- Add DA algorithm related plugins
- Users can simply reuse the existing implementation of EnKF and direct Insertion
- The wirings between these implementations are automatically done by virtue of the connections between the abstract implementations



# LIS output



# LIS output visualization

- 📌 Binary/Grib1/NETCDF output
- 📌 Use GrADS, IDL, etc.
- 📌 A few utilities: src/utils/
- 📌 src/utils/grads - program to generate a LIS control file
- 📌 src/utils/ensemble - program to generate a LIS ensemble restart file from a single member integration

# Questions?